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March 22, 2012

Ms. Rachel Patton
Department of Environmental Quality
Tidewater Regional Office
5636 Southern Boulevard
Virginia Beach, VA 23462

**RE:** First Annual CASE Report

Chesapeake Energy Center Landfill Permit No. 440

Dear Ms. Patton:

Please find enclosed the Corrective Action Status Evaluation (CASE) prepared for the first year of corrective action monitoring at the Chesapeake Energy Center (CEC) Industrial Landfill, Chesapeake, Virginia. This initial CASE report was prepared in accordance with the May 2011 Corrective Action Monitoring Plan (CAMP) and Solid Waste Facility Permit Number 440, Permit Module XIV.J.

Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact me at (804) 273-2929, or Donald Hintz of Dominion Electric Environmental Services at (804) 273-3552.

Sincerely,

Cathy C. Taylor

Director

Electric Environmental Services

Enclosures

Ms. Rachel Patton March 22, 2012 Page 2

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# CORRECTIVE ACTION STATUS EVALUATION

CHESAPEAKE ENERGY CENTER INDUSTRIAL LANDFILL CHESAPEAKE, VIRGINIA SOLID WASTE PERMIT NO. 440

MARCH 16, 2012

Prepared for:



Dominion Resources Services, Inc. Electric Environmental Services 5000 Dominion Boulevard Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

Prepared by:



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URS Job No. 11658277

# **SIGNATURE PAGE**

# **Corrective Action Status Evaluation (CASE)**

# Prepared for:

Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill Chesapeake, Virginia Solid Waste Permit #440

#### For Submittal to:

Virginia Department of Environmental Quality

I certify that I am a qualified groundwater scientist who has received a baccalaureate or post-graduate degree in the natural sciences or engineering and who has sufficient training and experience in groundwater hydrology and related fields as demonstrated by state professional registration and completion of an accredited university program that enable me to make sound professional judgments regarding groundwater monitoring, contaminant fate and transport, and corrective action.

further certify that this report was prepared by	by me or by a subordinate	working under my direction	1.
Zalla Hiaka D.C.		Data	
Kelly Hicks, P.G. Senior Geologist		Date	



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# LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACL Alternate Concentration Level
ACM Assessment of Corrective Measures
CAMP Corrective Action Monitoring Plan

CAP Corrective Action Plan

CASE Corrective Action Status Evaluation

CCB Coal combustion by-product
CEC Chesapeake Energy Center
cm/sec Centimeters per Second
COC Constituent of Concern
DO Dissolved Oxygen

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

ft Feet

GPS Groundwater Protection Standard

LOQ Limit of Quantitation

MCL Maximum Contaminant Level

mg/L Milligrams per liter

MNA Monitored Natural Attenuation

msl Mean Sea Level

N&ES Nature and Extent Study
ORP Oxidation Reduction Potential

SBER Southern Branch of the Elizabeth River

SSI Statistically Significant Increase

S.U. Standard Units µg/L Micrograms per liter

UMHOS Micromhos

URS URS Corporation

VDEQ Virginia Department of Environmental Quality VSWMR Virginia Solid Waste Management Regulations



#### 1.0 BACKGROUND AND SITE DESCRIPTION

### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

This document is the first Corrective Action Status Evaluation (CASE) prepared for the first year of corrective action monitoring at the Chesapeake Energy Center (CEC) Industrial Landfill (the Site). This initial CASE report was prepared in accordance with the May 2011 Corrective Action Monitoring Plan (CAMP) and Solid Waste Facility Permit Number 440, Permit Module XIV.J.

On March 10, 2011, the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality (VDEQ) issued a major Permit amendment for the Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill, Permit #440, to incorporate a corrective action plan (CAP) into Module XIV of the Permit. The purpose of the CAP is to:

- Be protective of human health and the environment;
- Achieve the groundwater protection standard (GPS);
- Control the source of the release to reduce or eliminate, to the maximum extent practicable, further releases of solid waste constituents into the environment; and
- Comply with the standards for the management of waste.

The remedy chosen for the Site is adsorption-based monitored natural attenuation (MNA) of the constituent plume.

## 1.2 PURPOSE

The purpose of the CASE is to document on a periodic basis the performance of the CAP program at the Site. The report is organized to address the following key issues when using MNA as a remedy:

- 1. Summary of site background and site description (Section 1.0).
- 2. Summary of the approved CAP monitoring program (Section 2.0).
- 3. An evaluation of current groundwater elevations, flow, and velocity conditions (Section 3.0).
- 4. Summary of CAP monitoring results for the first year and discussion of constituent concentrations along distinct flow paths (Section 4.0).
- 5. Summary of performance indicator parameter results for the first year (Section 5.0).
- 6. An evaluation of the conceptual site model (Section 6.0).
- 7. Recommended changes in the monitoring program based on data evaluations (Section 7.0).



# 1.3 SITE BACKGROUND

The CEC Industrial Landfill is operated by Virginia Electric and Power Company doing business as Dominion Generation (Dominion). The landfill was constructed in 1985 with a geomembrane liner and serves as an active industrial landfill for the disposal of coal ash. The landfill is used exclusively for the disposal of coal combustion by-products (CCB) generated at the power station.

#### 1.4 PHYSICAL SETTING

The CEC Industrial Landfill is located at 2701 Vepco Street, in Chesapeake, Virginia, approximately eight miles west of Virginia Beach and seven miles south of the City of Norfolk. The facility is located on an inverted L-shaped peninsula measuring approximately 6,000 feet (ft) from south to north and 1,200 to 4,000 ft from west to east (Figure 1). The Facility is located north of and inside the Interstate 64/664 beltway, which encircles/connects Chesapeake, Norfolk, Portsmouth, and Hampton, Virginia.

The landfill encompasses approximately 22.25 acres. The ground surface is relatively flat and ranges from approximately elevation 5 to 12 ft mean sea level (msl), with the exception of the landfill. The Facility is bounded to the north by the Norfolk and Western rail line and Military Highway (Route 13/460), to the east by the Southern Branch of the Elizabeth River (SBER), and to the west by a non-contact cooling water discharge channel. The peninsula, on which the facility is situated, is surrounded by the SBER, Deep Creek, and a cooling water discharge canal on its eastern, southern, and western flanks, respectively. Adjoining land use around the landfill is zoned M-2 general industrial district with various industrial facilities located across the SBER from the landfill. There are no known users of the shallow water aquifer in the area of the Facility.

## 1.5 GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY

CEC is located within the Atlantic Coastal Plain physiographic province, approximately 75 miles east of the Fall Line, which separates the Coastal Plain from the Piedmont physiographic province. Altitudes in the vicinity of the Facility range from 0 to 25 ft above msl.

Locally, based on published geologic literature and boring logs, the geologic stratigraphy from the ground surface down consists of existing fill, recent alluvial deposits, the Tabb Formation, and the Yorktown Formation. The clayey sands of fill were used to construct the inner and outer perimeter dikes surrounding the former ash pond/landfill. Alluvial deposits consist of Holocene alluvium, sand, and marsh sediment representing an estuarine-beach, tidal marsh depositional environment and are described as fluvial silt, sand, and clay with organic material (peat). The Quaternary Tabb Formation represents a fluvial estuarine and



brackish marine depositional environment and is described as silty sand. In the area of the Facility, the Lynnhaven Member of the Tabb Formation is present and consists of pebbly and cobbly sand grading upward into muddy, fine sand and silt (VDMR, 1993). The Pliocene Yorktown Formation is a bluish-gray, greenish-and dark greenish-gray, very fine to coarse sand, in part glauconitic and phosphoric, commonly very shelly and interbedded with sandy and silty clay (Powars, 2000).

The hydrogeologic framework of the shallow aquifer system in the vicinity of the Facility is composed of the Columbia Aquifer, the Yorktown Confining Unit, and the Yorktown-Eastover Aquifer. The Columbia water table aquifer is the uppermost aquifer present beneath the landfill. The Columbia Group Aquifer is unconfined (water table); however, clayey fine sand, silt, clay, and peat deposits within the aquifer cause local confined to semi-confined conditions in some areas (Smith and Harlow, 2001).

The Yorktown Confining Unit is defined as a series of coalescing clay layers at or near the top of the Yorktown Formation. The principal water-bearing zones within the Yorktown Formation occur within 50 to 100 feet of its surface. The Yorktown-Eastover Aquifer is defined as the predominantly sandy deposits of the Yorktown Formation and the upper part of the Eastover Formation above the confining clays of the St. Mary's Formation (Meng and Harsh, 1988).

Groundwater movement through the unconfined and confined aquifers is generally lateral with discharge into surrounding water bodies including the SBER and Deep Creek. Some groundwater movement also occurs vertically from confining units into deeper confined aquifers.

# 1.6 MONITORING HISTORY

Phase I groundwater monitoring at the Facility began in January 18, 1984. As a result of confirmed statistically significant increases (SSI) above background for the indicator parameter pH in June 1994, the Facility moved to the Phase II groundwater monitoring program.

GPS were developed for the Facility in accordance with Amendment 2 of the Virginia Solid Waste Management Regulations (VSWMR) as promulgated and finalized by the VDEQ on May 23, 2001. The VDEQ approved a final variance for establishing alternate concentration limits (ACLs) as GPS on March 18, 2002. A major permit amendment to the original permit (issued July 27, 1984) was approved in a VDEQ letter dated April 16, 2002.

Arsenic was reported in the uppermost water-bearing zone underlying the facility at concentrations above the GPS during the 2002 second semi-annual sampling event (September 17, 2002). As a result, a Nature and



Extent Study (N&ES) and Assessment of Corrective Measures (ACM) for the CEC landfill, under the regulations for Corrective Action (9 VAC 20-80-310), was submitted to VDEQ on June 19, 2003. In addition, concentrations of sulfide at levels above the GPS (non risk-based) were reported during September 2002 and both 2003 sampling events. Revised ACM and N&ES Reports were submitted in January 2004, in response to VDEQ comments dated October 2, 2003.

In response to ACM comments received from the VDEQ in a letter dated June 27, 2005, the Facility installed six deep wells at the following locations: CECW-2, CECW-3, CECW-8, CECW-5, PO-8, and PO-10 in November 2005. The wells were installed to generate additional hydrogeological data for the remedial alternatives evaluation. Finalized revisions to the Corrective Action Plan were submitted to VDEQ in February 2008.

In response to identified concentrations of cobalt and beryllium at levels above the GPS during the 2010 first semi-annual sampling event, Dominion submitted an addendum to the ACM report on July 22, 2010. In addition, Dominion included cobalt and beryllium in the CAP for the Site.

On March 10, 2011, the CAP and CAMP were added to the Facility permit by permit amendment. Quarterly corrective action groundwater monitoring began in April 2011. As detailed in the CAMP, the first CASE report will be submitted 60 days following the 4<sup>th</sup> quarterly sampling event of the first year of sampling.



#### 2.0 CAP MONITORING PROGRAM

CAP monitoring was implemented at the Site in the second quarter of 2011 in response to the major Permit Amendment incorporating the CAP on March 10, 2011 in accordance with Permit Module XIV. The CAP system monitors the quality of groundwater from a set of wells consisting of background, performance, and sentinel wells to determine if the MNA remedy is performing as designed and to determine if the constituent plume has migrated. The following sections summarize the CAP monitoring program.

#### 2.1 PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

The CAP monitoring program is designed to accomplish the following objectives:

- Determine the extent (horizontally and vertically) of the plume;
- Demonstrate that natural attenuation is occurring according to expectations;
- Detect changes in environmental conditions that may reduce the efficacy of the MNA process;
- Verify that the plume is not expanding offsite; and
- Verify progress towards attainment of cleanup objectives (GPS).

### 2.2 WELL NETWORK

The Facility well network consists of the following (see Figure 2):

Upgradient Wells (2)	MW-4R, MW-5		
Compliance Wells (10)	CECW-1, CECW-2, CECW-3, CECW-4, CECW-5, CECW-6I, PO-8, PO-9, PO-10, PO-11		
Performance Wells (13)	MW-5, MW-5D, CECW-1, CECW-1D, CECW-2, CECW-2D, CECW-3, CECW-3D, CECW-6I, PO-8, PO-8D, PO-10, PO-10D		
Sentinel Wells (5)	CECW-6D, CECW-8, CECW-8D, CECW-10R, CECW-15		



These wells are used to verify that individual constituent of concern (COC) concentrations, plume boundaries, and overall progression towards remedial endpoints (GPS) are acceptable over time and space. Well construction data and diagrams for the above listed wells are included in the CAP, included in Permit Module XIV.

Upgradient monitoring wells are designed to provide site specific background data and are monitored as part of the Phase II monitoring program. Compliance wells are monitored to determine whether the landfill has impacted groundwater quality at the waste management unit boundary as part of the Phase II monitoring program. Performance wells are positioned to provide data on the effectiveness of speciation in reducing the inorganic concentrations to GPS levels. Sentinel wells are designed to ensure that there is no expansion of the plume or impact to sensitive receptors as a result of changes in plume migration and should therefore show no GPS exceedances.

#### 2.3 GROUNDWATER MONITORING CONSTITUENTS

The MNA program constituent monitoring list COCs and performance parameters.

# 2.3.1 Constituents of Concern (COCs)

COCs are the following VSWMR Table 3.1 Column B constituents, which have been detected in Site monitoring wells at levels above their respective GPS:

Arsenic
 Cobalt

• Beryllium • Sulfide

COC parameter sampling is required at all CAP monitoring locations.

#### 2.3.2 Performance Parameters

Performance parameters consist of the following:

Parameter Group	Constituent	Analytical Method	
	Arsenic, dissolved		
	Arsenic III and V	SW-846 Method 7010	
Primary Performance Parameters	Beryllium, dissolved		
	Cobalt, dissolved		
	Iron, total		
	Iron, dissolved	SW-846 Method 7000B	
	Sulfide, dissolved	SW-846 Method 9034	



Parameter Group	Constituent	Analytical Method
	Manganese	SW-846 Method 7000B
	Dissolved Oxygen	
W	Oxidation Reduction Potential	
Water Quality Parameters	рН	T: 11 M
	Specific Conductance	Field Measurements
	Temperature	
	Turbidity	

Performance parameter sampling is required at all performance and sentinel well locations.

# 2.4 SAMPLING FREQUENCY

Permit Module XIV.I requires sampling for performance parameters and COCs on a quarterly basis for two years and semi-annually thereafter. To date, four quarterly rounds of CAP samples have been collected (April 2011 – January 2012). Semi-annual sampling of CAP parameters will begin in 2013. Sampling will continue until no VSWMR Table 3.1 Column B constituents have been detected above their respective GPS for three consecutive years.

#### 2.5 SURFACE WATER

In accordance with Permit Module XIV.P, surface water sampling is required at the sampling frequency described in Section 2.4 for the parameters listed below to determine if constituents in the groundwater plume are discharging to surface water on site. Surface water stations SW-1, SW-2, SW-3, and SW-4 are located at the perimeter of the landfill (see Figure 2).

Parameter Group	Constituent	Analytical Method
	Arsenic, total	
	Arsenic III and V	CW 946 Mode of 7010
COCs	Beryllium, total	SW-846 Method 7010
	Cobalt, total	
	Sulfide, total	SW-846 Method 9034
	Iron, total	SW-846 Method 7000B
	Manganese	SW-846 Method 7000B
	Total Suspended Solids	SM 2540D
D f	Dissolved Oxygen	
Performance Parameters	Oxidation Reduction Potential	
raiameters	рН	Field Measurements
	Specific Conductance Field Measurer	
	Temperature	
	Turbidity	



# 3.0 HYDROLOGIC EVALUATION

The following sections provide an evaluation of static groundwater levels and flow in the uppermost aquifer (shallow and deep) at the Site.

# 3.1 GROUNDWATER ELEVATION

Static water elevations have been measured at each groundwater monitoring well prior to purging and sampling for each event since MNA remedy implementation. Static water level data for shallow and deep wells are summarized in the tables below.

Groundwater Elevation Data (feet mean sea level, ft msl) – Shallow Wells

Shallow Well ID	Apr-11	Jul-11	Nov-11	Jan-12
MW-5	4.24	3.74	4.19	3.19
CECW-1	6.73	4.96	6.98	6.36
CECW-2	4.37	6.02	6.32	6.37
CECW-3	12.05	13.49	13.47	12.69
CECW-6I	1.42	1.80	3.32	1.26
CECW-8	-1.48	0.79		0.66
CECW-10R	1.42	1.44	2.31	1.82
CECW-15	-0.40	-0.40	2.00	1.20
PO-8	-0.34	0.96	1.46	0.76
PO-10	3.06	3.36	3.59	3.74

**Groundwater Elevation Data (ft msl) – Deep Wells** 

Deep Well ID	Apr-11	Jul-11	Nov-11	Jan-12
MW-5D	4.21	5.06	4.79	3.16
CECW-1D	1.35	-0.08	1.85	1.00
CECW-2D	2.39	2.69	2.79	2.69
CECW-3D	10.30	11.27	11.44	10.57
CECW-6D	1.77	1.74	2.84	1.49
CECW-8D	0.98	1.00	1.58	1.68
PO-8D	0.68	0.83	-3.82	1.52
PO-10D	3.04	2.93	3.57	3.29

Groundwater elevation data for shallow wells has also been graphed on Figure 3 and groundwater elevation data for deep wells has been graphed on Figure 4. During the past year, groundwater elevations appear to be fairly stable with seasonal variations.



# 3.2 GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION

Potentiometric surface maps were prepared for the shallow upper aquifer and deep upper aquifer using January 2012 groundwater elevations. Review of Figures 5 and 6 indicate that the overall direction of groundwater flow in the uppermost aquifer is radially outward from the landfill toward the cooling water channel, Deep Creek, and the Southern Branch of the Elizabeth River.

#### 3.3 GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE

Based on January 2012 groundwater elevations, an average groundwater flow velocity as calculated for the shallow and deep portions of the uppermost aquifer at the Site using the equation below:

(1) 
$$V = \frac{Ki}{n}$$

Where:

V = groundwater flow velocity

K = hydraulic conductivity (average determined from ACM slug tests)

i = hydraulic gradient

 $n_e =$  effective porosity

The following values were substituted into Equation 1:

Variable	Units	Shallow	Deep
K	ft/day	4.80	0.212
I	ft/ft	0.025	0.017
n <sub>e</sub>	unitless	0.30	0.30
V	ft/day	0.400	0.012
V	ft/year	146.0	4.38

Using the equation, the average groundwater flow velocity in the shallow portion of the uppermost aquifer is 146 ft/year and the groundwater flow velocity in the deeper portion of the uppermost aquifer is 4.38 ft/year.



#### 4.0 COC DATA EVALUATION

The following sections summarize arsenic, beryllium, cobalt, and sulfide monitoring results at the Site. For each COC, the following data is presented:

- Data collected at all performance wells, sentinel wells, and surface water locations since implementation of corrective action in April 2011 is summarized in Table 1.
- Historical compliance groundwater monitoring data collected from November 2000 through January 2012 is summarized in Table 2. This time frame was used because the November 2000 sampling event was the first event to analyze for an updated groundwater monitoring list to include beryllium, cobalt, and sulfide.
- Summary statistics including number of detections, if detections are greater than the laboratory limit
  of quantitation (LOQ), minimums, maximums, means, and if GPS has been exceeded is provided in
  Table 3.
- Trend tests were performed on COCs (total fractions only). The non-parametric Mann-Kendall trend tests were performed to determine upwards or downwards trends in concentrations over time. A non-parametric trend test was used so trend results would be comparable despite differences in data normality. Trend analyses were performed for each parameter in each well where there were at least eight data points with detections greater than 50%. Trend analyses were not performed for COCs on wells CAP wells MW-5D, CECW-1D, CECW-2D, CECW-3D, CECW-6D, CECW-8, CECW-8D, CECW-10R, CECW-15, PO-8D, and PO-10D due to insufficient data collected to date. Complete trend analyses are provided in Appendix A.

#### 4.1 ARSENIC

Arsenic (total) first exceeded its GPS of 50 micrograms per liter (μg/L) during the 2002 second semi-annual sampling event in permitted downgradient compliance wells CECW-1 and PO-10. In 2004, the GPS was lowered to 10 μg/L in anticipation of the 2006 revised United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) maximum contaminant level (MCL). Since the initial GPS exceedances, arsenic has also been found at concentrations above the GPS in permitted wells MW-4R, CECW-2, CECW-3, CECW-4, CECW-5, CECW-6I, PO-8, PO-9, PO-10, and PO-11.



4.1.1 Total Arsenic

CAP monitoring of total arsenic indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells CECW-1, CECW-1D,

CECW-2, CECW-2D, CECW-3, CECW-3D, CECW-6I, CECW-6D, CECW-8, CECW-8D, CECW-10R,

PO-8, PO-10, and PO-10D. The highest total arsenic concentrations are found in wells nearest to the landfill

(CECW-3, CECW-3D, and CECW-6I) and concentrations are lowest at wells closest to the surface water

(CECW-8 and CECW-15). Total arsenic was not detected in surface water samples at concentrations above

the LOQ.

Trend analyses of total arsenic concentrations indicate no trends in data with the exception of upwards trends

detected in upgradient well MW-5 and downgradient well PO-10. Given the overall lack of trend in data for

the wells surrounding the landfill and near surface water, the arsenic plume appears to be stable.

4.1.2 Dissolved Arsenic

CAP monitoring of dissolved arsenic indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells CECW-1, CECW-1D,

CECW-2D, CECW-3, CECW-3D, CECW-6I, CECW-6D, CECW-8, CECW-8D, CECW-10R, PO-8, PO-10,

and PO-10D. Similarly to total arsenic, the highest dissolved arsenic concentrations are found in wells

nearest to the landfill (CECW-3D and CECW-6I) and concentrations are lowest at wells closest to the surface

water bodies (CECW-8 and CECW-15).

Trend analyses were not performed on dissolved arsenic concentrations given only four quarters of data have

been collected to date.

4.1.3 Plume Extent

The first year of CAP monitoring confirms that the surface waters surrounding the landfill peninsula bound

the horizontal extent of the arsenic plume. The bar graph provided in Figure 7 of total arsenic concentrations

along the flow path from near the landfill at CECW-3 towards PO-10, CECW-8, and surface water, confirms

the horizontal extent of the arsenic and confirms that arsenic is attenuating as groundwater flows towards

surface water.

The vertical extent of the plume is limited by the presence of the Yorktown confining unit below the water-

table aquifer. However, shallow and deep portions of the uppermost aquifer indicate differing arsenic

concentrations. The bar graphs presented in Figure 8 graphically show average dissolved arsenic

concentrations in shallow and deep well clusters. As seen in Figure 8, concentrations of dissolved arsenic are

highest in the reducing environment of the deeper portion of the aquifer near the southern portion of the

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Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill Solid Waste Permit #440

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peninsula at CECW-2D, CECW-3D, CECW-8D, and PO-10D and dissolved arsenic concentrations are higher in the shallow portion of the aquifer in the northern portion of the peninsula.

#### 4.2 BERYLLIUM

Beryllium (total) first exceeded its GPS of 4  $\mu$ g/L during the 2010 first semi-annual sampling event in permitted downgradient compliance well PO-11. Compliance monitoring at the Facility has not indicated exceedances above the GPS for other site wells.

# 4.2.1 Total Beryllium

CAP monitoring of total beryllium indicates a single concentration above the GPS at well CECW-2 in July 2011. Trend analyses of total beryllium concentrations indicate no trends in data with the exception of a downward trend detected in well CECW-3. Given the lack of trend in data in the area of highest total beryllium concentration (CECW-2), the beryllium plume appears to be stable. Total beryllium was not detected in surface water samples.

# 4.2.2 Dissolved Beryllium

CAP monitoring of dissolved beryllium did not indicate concentrations above the GPS.

## 4.2.3 Plume Extent

The horizontal extent of the beryllium plume appears to be in the area of well CECW-2 only. Given that beryllium has not been detected in the deeper CECW-2D well, the vertical extent of the beryllium plume appears to be in the shallow portion of the uppermost aquifer in that location.

#### 4.3 COBALT

Cobalt first statistically exceeded its GPS in March 2009 in upgradient well MW-4R with the VDEQ ACL reduction to  $4.7 \,\mu\text{g/L}$ . Since the initial GPS exceedance, cobalt has also been found at concentrations above the GPS in permitted wells CECW-2, CECW-3, and PO-11.

#### 4.3.1 Total Cobalt

CAP monitoring of total cobalt indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells MW-5D, CECW-2, CECW-3, CECW-6D, and PO-8D. The highest total cobalt concentrations are found in wells MW-5D and CECW-3 and concentrations are lowest at wells closest to the surface water. Total cobalt was not detected in surface water samples at concentrations above the LOQ.



Trend analyses of total cobalt concentrations detected no trends in data indicating a stable plume.

4.3.2 Dissolved Cobalt

CAP monitoring of dissolved cobalt indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells MW-5D, CECW-2,

CECW-3, CECW-6D, and PO-8D. Similarly to total cobalt, the highest dissolved cobalt concentrations are

found in well MW-5D and concentrations are lowest at wells closest to the surface water bodies.

Trend analyses were not performed on dissolved cobalt concentrations given only four quarters of data have

been collected to date.

4.3.3 Plume Extent

Given that the highest concentrations of cobalt are found in the background well, the cobalt plume may be

related to background conditions at the Site. In addition, the majority of GPS exceedances occurred in deeper

wells indicating the vertical extent of the cobalt plume is mostly in the deep portion of the uppermost aquifer.

4.4 SULFIDE

Sulfide (total) first exceeded its GPS of 2,400 µg/L (LOQ) during the 2003 first semi-annual sampling event

in permitted downgradient compliance well CECW-2. Since the initial GPS exceedance, sulfide has also been

found at concentrations above the GPS in permitted wells MW-4R, MW-5, CECW-1, CECW-3, CECW-4,

CECW-5, CECW-6I, PO-8, PO-9, PO-10, and PO-11.

4.4.1 Total Sulfide

CAP monitoring of total sulfide indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells MW-5, CECW-1, CECW-2,

CECW-2D, CECW-3D, CECW-8, PO-8, PO-8D, and PO-10D. The highest total sulfide concentrations are

found in well CECW-8 near the SBER. Total sulfide was detected in one quarter each from surface water

sampling point SW-2 (200  $\mu$ g/L) and SW-4 (400  $\mu$ g/L).

Trend analyses of total sulfide concentrations indicate no trends in data with the exception of downward

trends detected in wells PO-8 and PO-10. Given the downward trend in data in the areas of highest total

sulfide concentrations, the sulfide plume appears to be stable or shrinking.

4.4.2 Dissolved Sulfide

Dissolved sulfide was only monitored once (January 2012) during the first year of CAP monitoring. CAP

monitoring of dissolved sulfide indicates concentrations above the GPS at wells CECW-8 and PO-8.

Similarly to total sulfide, the highest dissolved sulfide concentrations are found in well CECW-8.

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Trend analyses were not performed on dissolved sulfide concentrations given only one quarter of data has been collected to date.

#### 4.4.3 Plume Extent

The first year of CAP monitoring indicates that the horizontal extent of sulfide is bound by the surrounding surface water bodies. The vertical extent of the plume is confined by of the presence of the Yorktown confining unit below the water-table aquifer and deep and shallow wells results indicate the vertical extent of sulfide extends to the Yorktown confining unit.



5.0 PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS DATA EVALUATION

The following sections summarize MNA performance parameter monitoring since implementation of the

remedy in April 2011. A summary of MNA performance indicator parameter sampling results for each well

is included in Table 1. Insufficient data exists to date to perform trend analyses on performance indicator

parameters; however, future CASE reports will be able to determine trends in performance parameter data.

5.1 ARSENIC SPECIATION

The purpose of arsenic speciation monitoring is to evaluate whether the speciation-based remedy is

performing as predicted in reducing the mobility and toxicity of arsenic. Previous studies have identified

geochemical reactions within the aquifer that speciate arsenic from a soluble state (As(III)) to an insoluble

state (As(V)), thereby reducing dissolved metal concentrations in water.

As(III) and As(V) speciation results for CAP monitoring are summarized in Table 4. Like total and dissolved

arsenic concentrations, the highest concentrations of As(III) are found in wells CECW-6I, CECW-3D, and

PO-10D and the lowest concentrations are found in wells PO-8, CECW-15, and MW-5D. The highest

concentrations of As(V) are found in well CECW-3 and the lowest are found in wells CECW-15 and

CECW-8.

The ratio of As(III) to As(V) is included in Table 4 to determine the dominant arsenic species in the aquifer

beneath the Stie. Consistent with previous studies, CAP monitoring results indicate As(III) is the predominate

arsenic species in wells located close to the waste and as groundwater moves away from the waste area

toward surface water, As(V) is the predominant species. This confirms the conceptual model for the Site and

indicates that the speciation-based attenuation remedy is still viable.

5.2 IRON AND MANGANESE

The purpose of sampling for iron and manganese is to provide indictors for the adsorption-based remedy

process. Previous studies have found dissolved iron and manganese to be oxidizing in the subsurface below

the surface waters surrounding the landfill. The oxidizing environment results in sand grains of the aquifer

being coated with rust and manganese oxides, which strongly attract arsenic, beryllium, and cobalt and bind

the metals to the sand grains taking it out of solution (AMEC, 2010).

Total and dissolved iron have been detected at each CAP monitoring location with the highest concentrations

found in well MW-5D and the lowest concentrations found in surface water and wells CECW-3, CECW-8,

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and PO-8. Figure 9 shows average total versus dissolved iron concentration at CAP monitoring locations. The presence of higher iron levels in deep wells attenuating toward the surface water bodies indicates that the geochemical environment beneath the Site is oxidizing iron toward the surface and therefore confirms a suitable environment for the adsorption-based remedy. Figure 10 shows average dissolved iron versus average dissolved arsenic concentrations and in general, indicates that higher dissolved iron concentrations result in lower dissolved arsenic concentrations, further confirming the reaction arsenic has with iron.

Manganese has been detected in each well during CAP monitoring with the highest concentrations found in wells MW-5D and CECW-3 and the lowest concentrations in wells CECW-8 and MW-5. Like iron, the presence of higher manganese levels in deep wells attenuating toward the surface water bodies indicates that the geochemical environment beneath the Site is oxidizing manganese towards the surface and therefore confirms a suitable environment for the adsorption-based remedy. The bar chart shown in Figure 11 shows graphically that, in general, higher dissolved manganese concentrations result in lower dissolved arsenic concentrations.

## 5.3 FIELD WATER QUALITY PARAMETERS

# 5.3.1 Dissolved Oxygen

Dissolved oxygen (DO) is measured in the field during sample collection. DO is an indicator of the type of aquifer environment (aerobic or anaerobic). As expected, DO concentrations are lowest in the deep wells where iron and manganese are in solution, and highest in surface water and shallow wells where the iron and manganese are precipitated. As seen in Figure 12, in general, higher DO concentrations correlated to reduced dissolved iron and arsenic concentrations. This provides evidence of an environment at the Site that is conducive to constituent attenuation by oxidation as groundwater flows toward the surface water bodies surrounding the landfill.

#### 5.3.2 pH

The pH of groundwater beneath the Site is an indicator of the type of aquifer environment. Average pH measurements recorded from Site wells range from 4.96 to 7.85 standard units (S.U.) with the lowest measurements found in well CECW-15 and the highest found in well CECW-8. In general, the more acidic the groundwater, the higher the dissolved iron content. As seen in Figure 13, lower site pHs coincide with higher dissolved iron concentrations. At the Site, the lower pH values are found in deep wells and increase as groundwater migrates toward surface water bodies where a more neutral value exists. pH measurements to date continue to indicate a suitable geochemical environmental for the adsorption-based remedy.



# **5.3.3** Specific Conductivity

Specific conductivity is related to the concentration of dissolved ionic constituents in the groundwater. In general, higher specific conductivity values are indicative of higher concentrations of constituents in the groundwater. Site conductivity levels range from 722 to 31,250 micromhos (UMHOS), with the highest levels found in wells CECW-8, CECW-3D, PO-10, and PO-10D. These wells are located in the areas of the highest concentrations of constituents.

# **5.3.4** Oxidation Reduction Potential (ORP)

ORP is an indicator of the amount of oxygen present in the water and the ability for the geochemical environment to attenuate constituents. As expected, the lowest ORP measurements were recorded near the surface water and swamp areas and the highest ORP readings were recorded in the deep wells. This confirms that as groundwater moves from beneath the landfill toward the surface water bodies, redox reactions can take place and the environment is conducive to the adsorption-based remedy.

# 5.4 REMEDY SUMMARY

CAP monitoring for the first year continues to indicate a geochemical environment conducive to a speciation-based groundwater remedy. The anoxic groundwater beneath the landfill and the oxidizing environments near the surface water bodies provide evidence that conditions are suitable for MNA.



# 6.0 CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL EVALUATION

Figure 14 presents a graphical representation of the conceptual arsenic sorption model for the Site as presented in the CAP (AMEC, 2011). Under this model, the uppermost strata beneath the landfill at the Site is laterally and vertically variable and consists of 1) construction fill that may contain variable quantities of ash, 2) buried bottom and fly ash from the historical sedimentation basin(s) at the Site, and 3) alluvial deposits from Deep Creek and the SBER. Fill and ash layers within these strata are less permeable, with hydraulic conductivity values on the order of 10<sup>-5</sup> centimeters per second (cm/sec). Below these layers is the Norfolk Formation, which consists of variable quantities of sand and gravel that is more permeable with hydraulic conductivity values on the order of 10<sup>-5</sup> cm/sec the unit likely becomes less permeable with depth. The Norfolk Formation contains a mass of iron minerals and surrounding surface waters provide oxygenated waters. As groundwater passes across the redox boundary below the adjacent estuary, arsenic is adsorbed onto iron oxides and removed from groundwater.

Based on monitoring data collected since implementation of the remedy, the conceptual site model presented in the CAP remains valid.



#### 7.0 SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

# 7.1 SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The following summarizes the results of data evaluations presented in this CASE:

- CAP monitoring continues to indicate the overall direction of groundwater flow in the uppermost aquifer (shallow and deep) is radially outward from the landfill toward the cooling water channel, Deep Creek, and SBER;
- COC concentrations have reduced or remain stable. Constituent concentrations along the flow path are attenuating and the horizontal and vertical extent of the constituent plume is stable-to-shrinking; thus, the process toward attainment of cleanup objectives (GPS) is continuing;
- Performance monitoring results continue to indicate favorable environmental conditions for the MNA process; and
- The conceptual site model presented in the CAP remains unchanged.

# 7.2 RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the findings of the first year of CAP monitoring, natural attenuation is occurring according to expectations. It is recommended that the MNA monitoring program continue without change until the next CASE due by March 10, 2014 or until all remedial action objectives have been met.

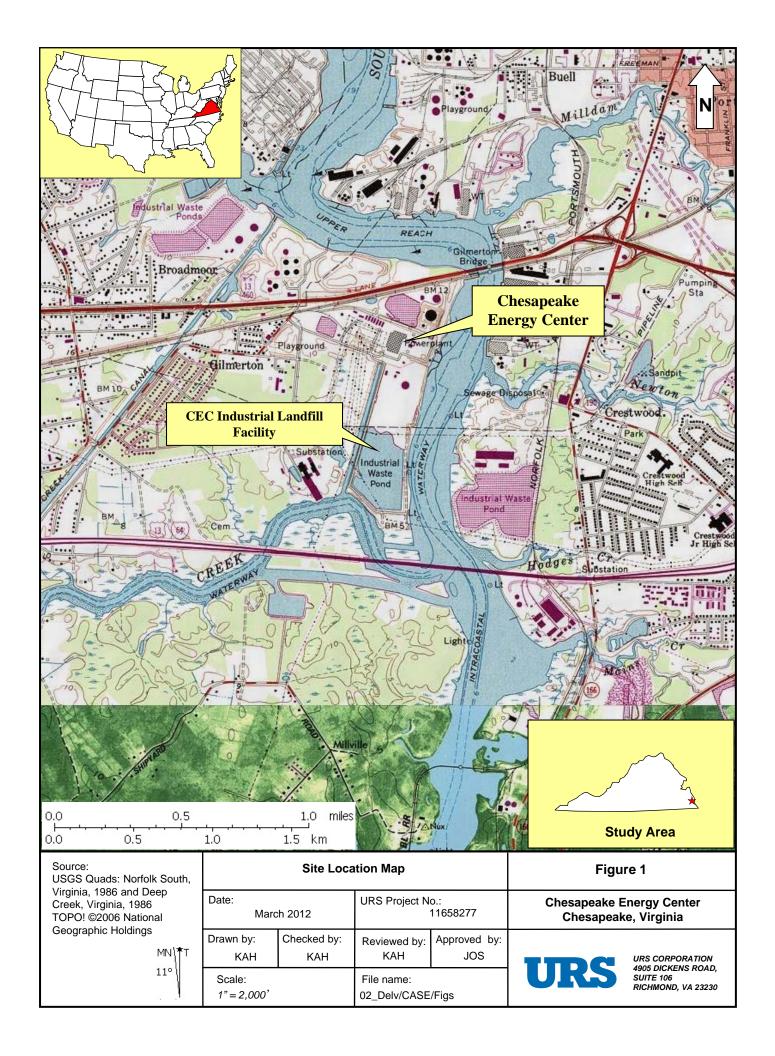


#### 8.0 REFERENCES

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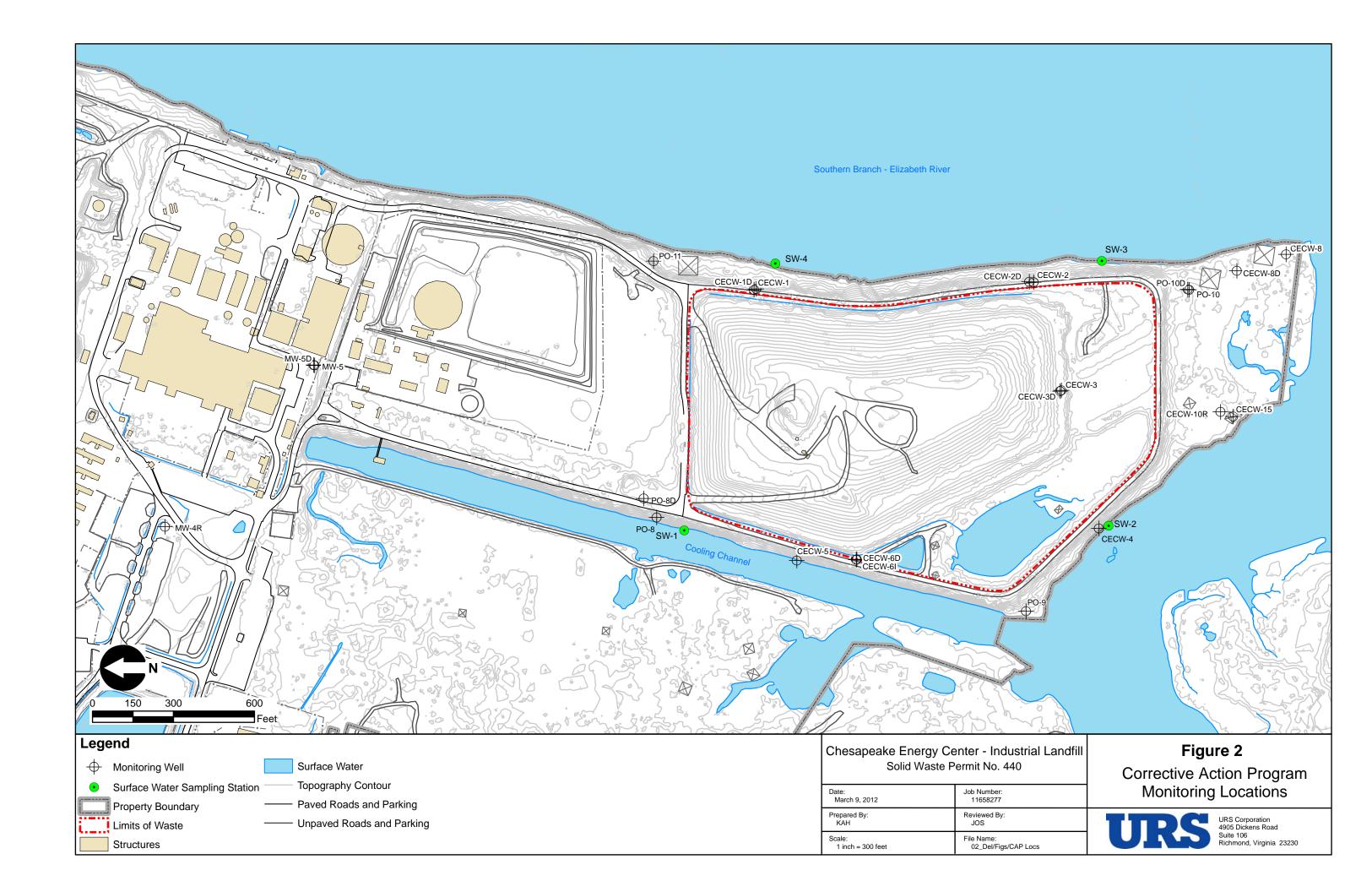


Figure 3
Groundwater Elevations - Shallow Wells

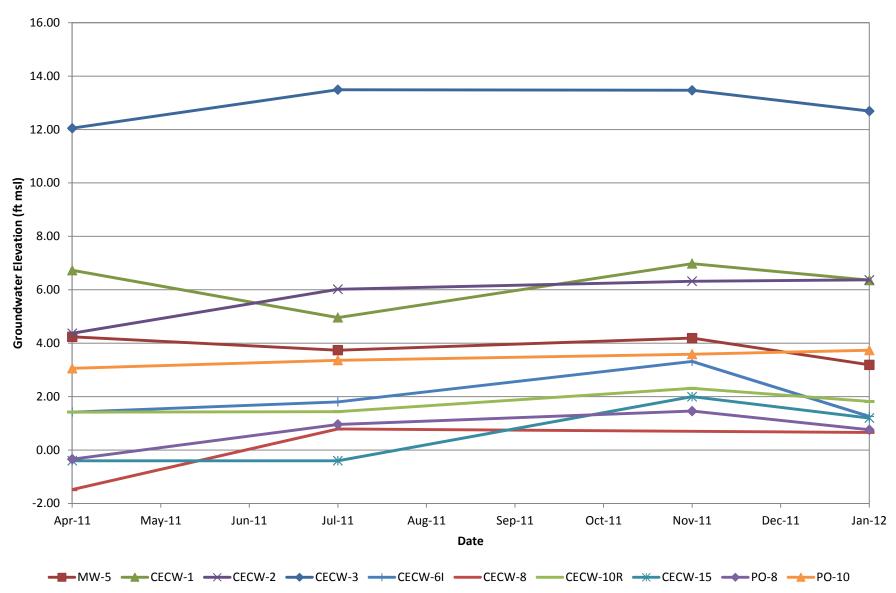
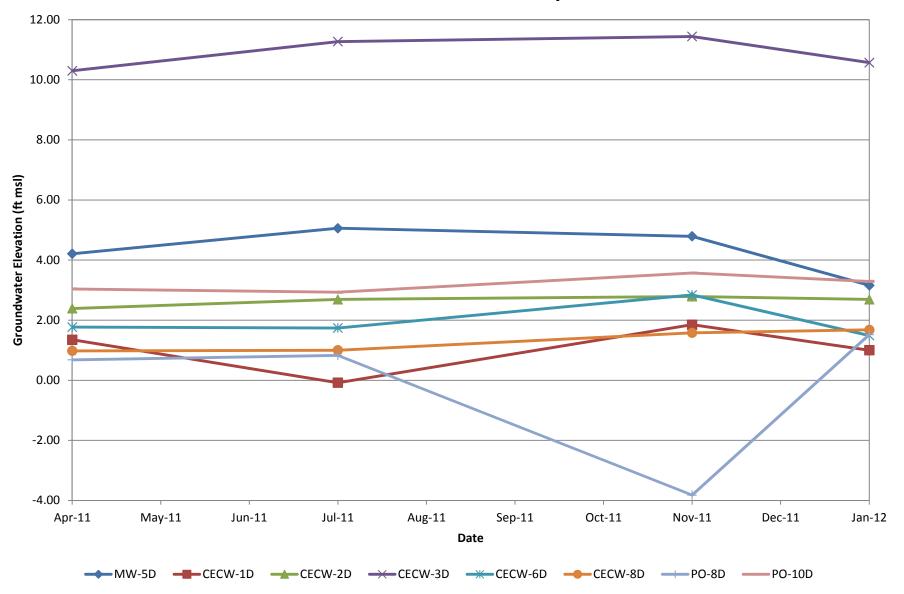
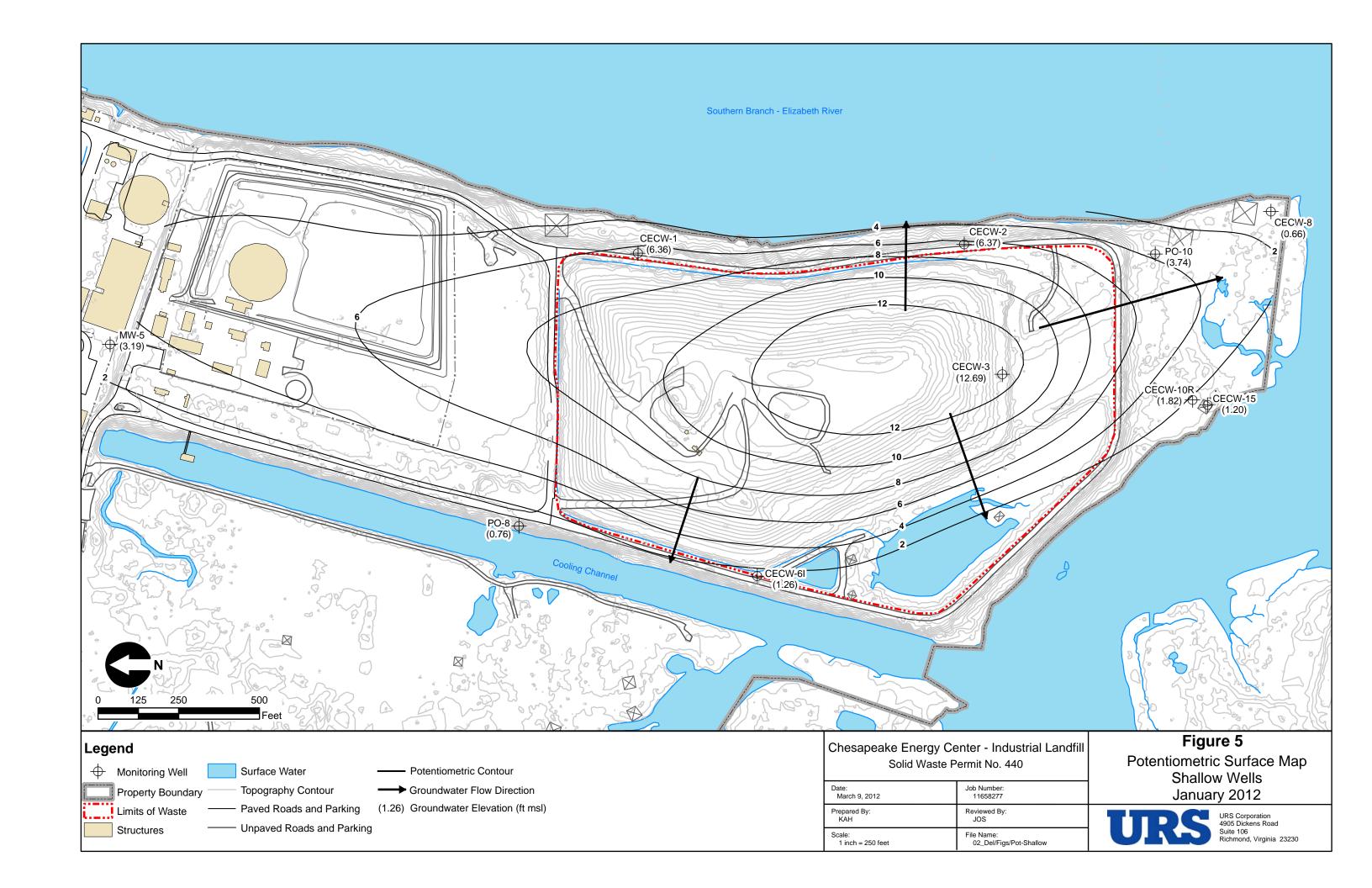


Figure 4
Groundwater Elevation - Deep Wells





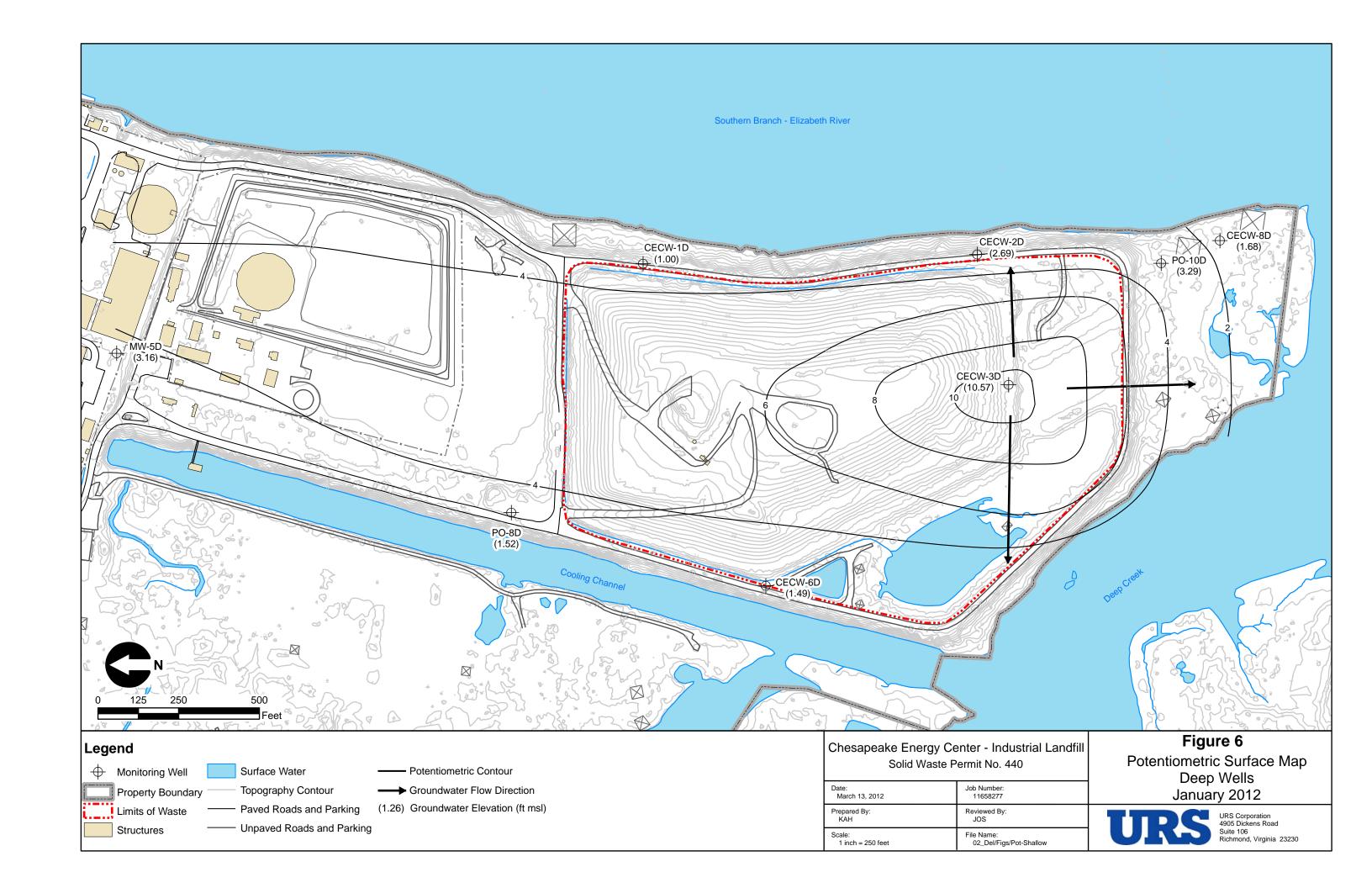


Figure 7
Average Total Arsenic Concentrations Along Flow Path

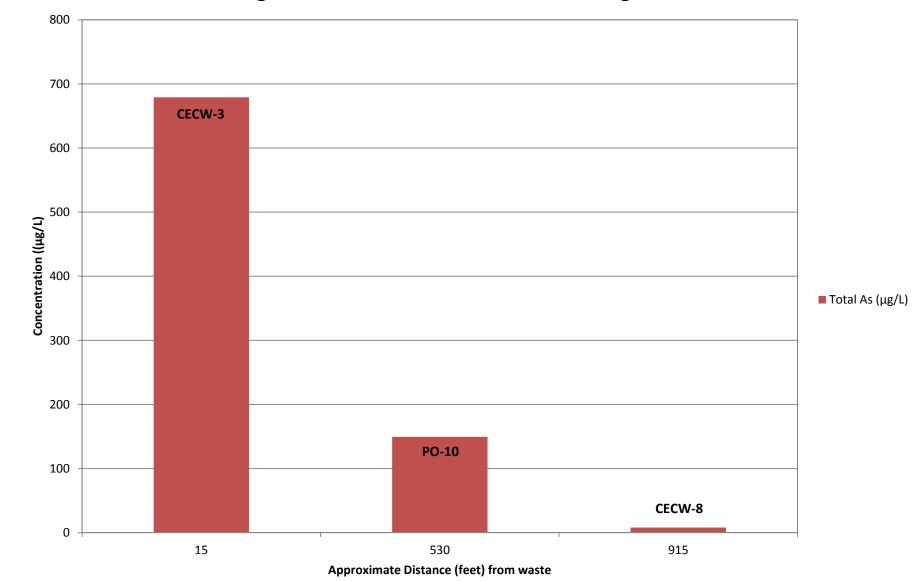
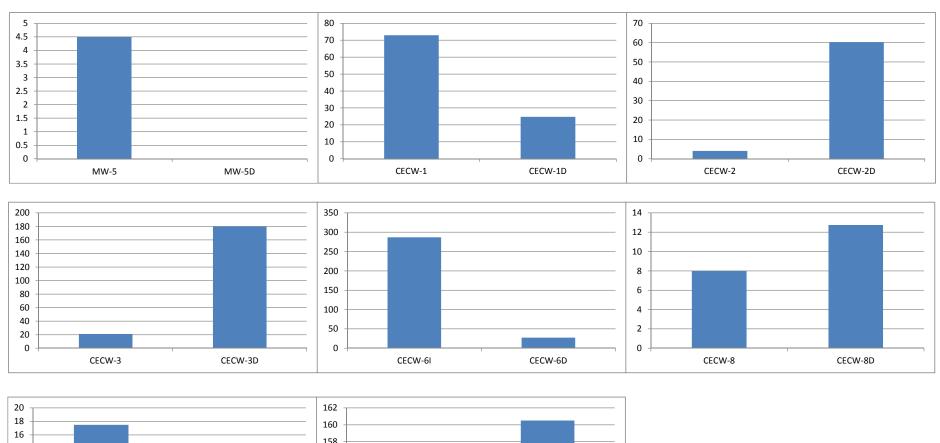


Figure 8

Average Dissolved Arsenic Concentrations - Shallow and Deep Well Clusters

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Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit No. 440



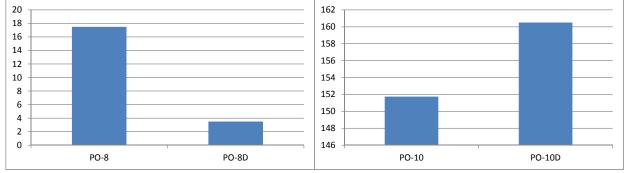


Figure 9
Average Total Iron vs. Average Dissolved Iron

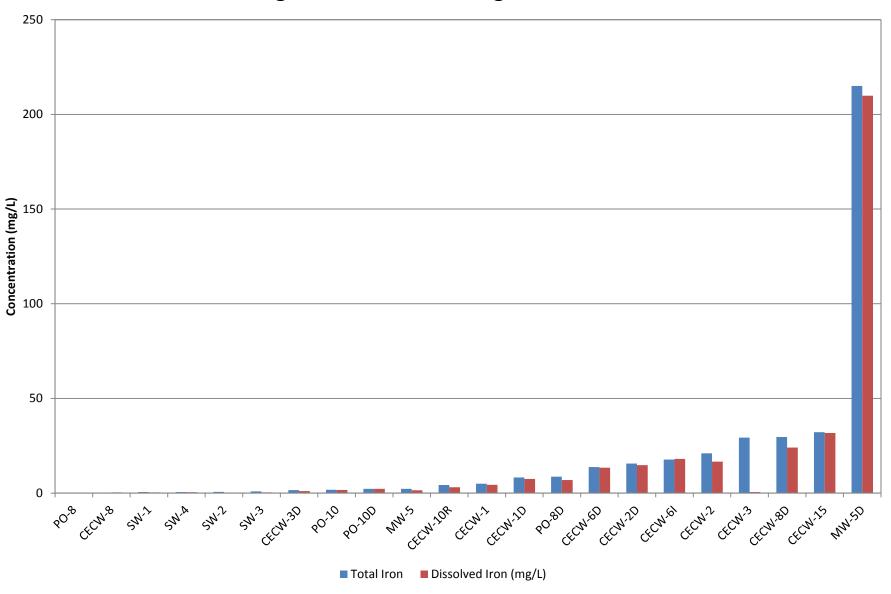


Figure 10
Average Dissolved Iron vs. Average Dissolved Arsenic

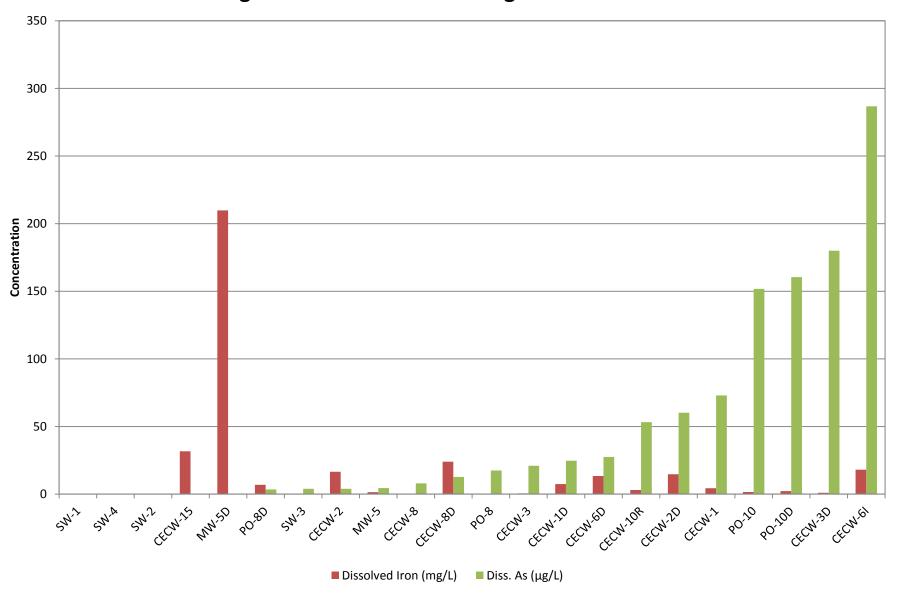


Figure 11
Average Manganese vs. Average Dissolved Arsenic

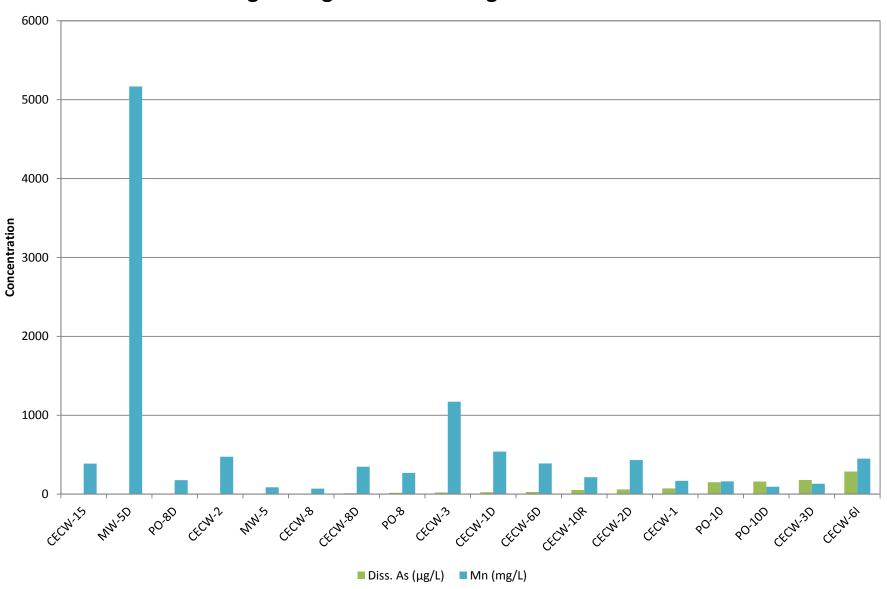


Figure 12
Average Dissolved Oxygen vs. Average Dissolved Iron and Arsenic

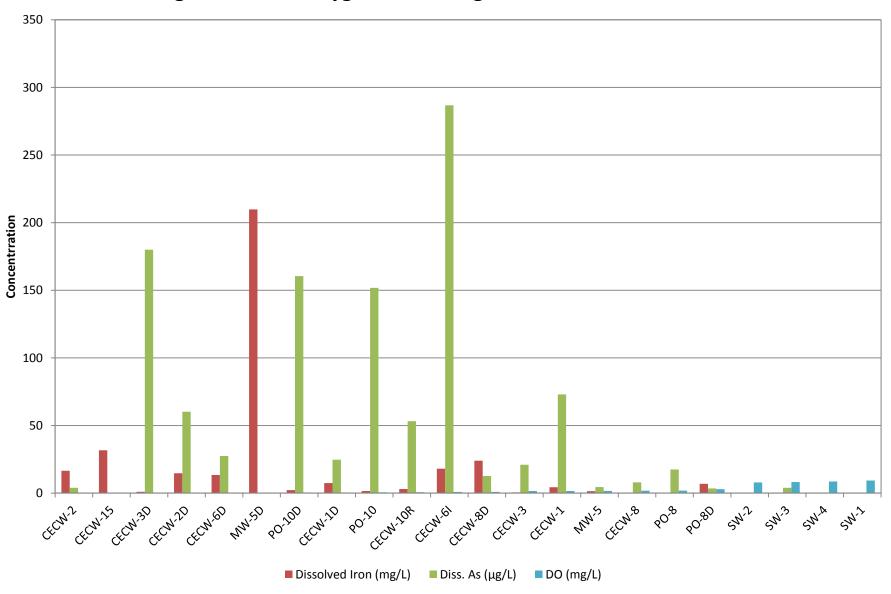
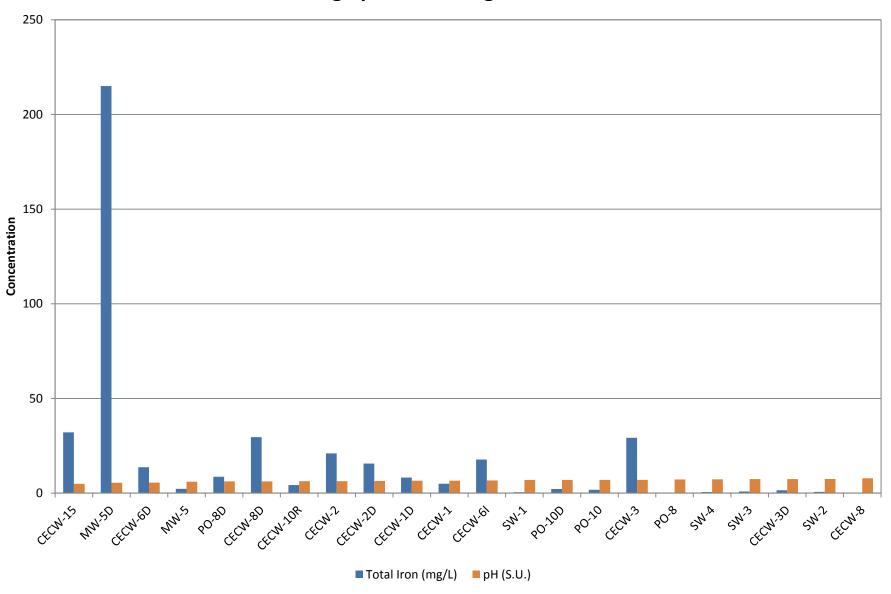
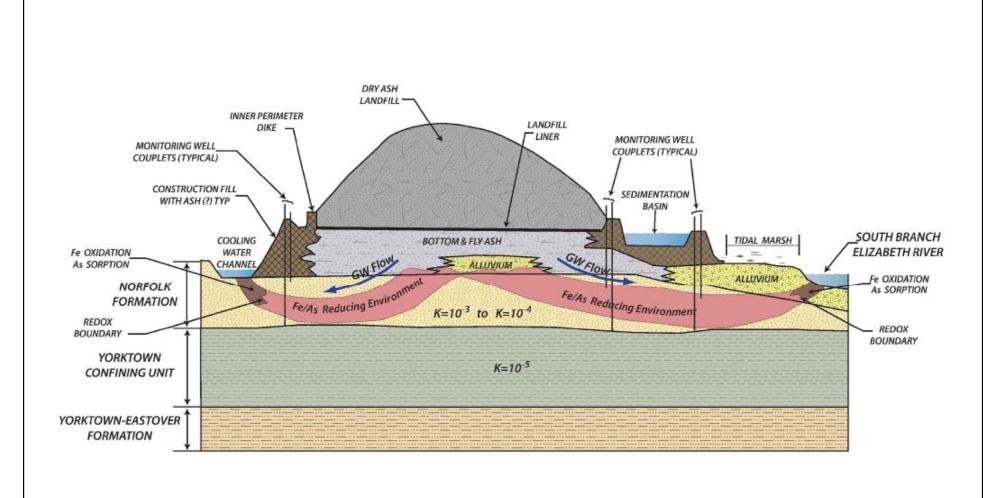


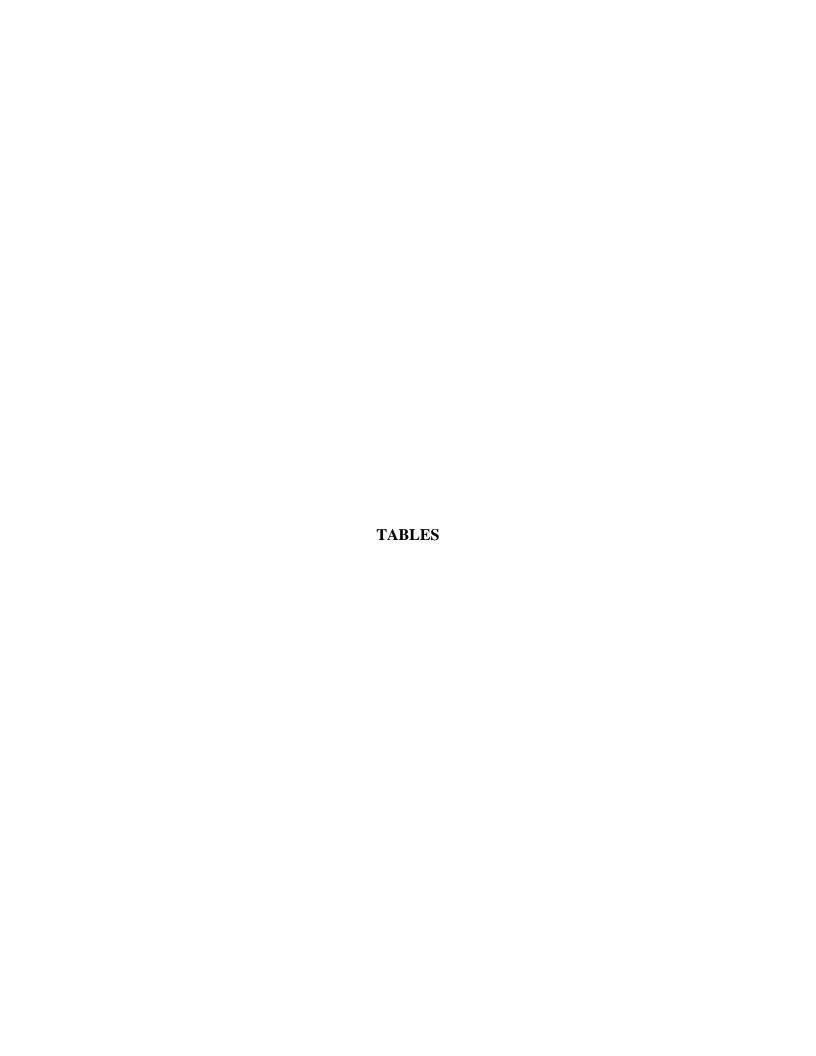
Figure 13
Average pH vs. Average Total Iron





Source: AMEC, 2011 – Corrective Action Plan, Revision 1 (Figure 4-1)

U.	JRS	URS Corporation 4905 Dickens Road, Suite 106 Richmond, VA 23230	Figure 14 Conceptual Arsenic Sorption Model
Date: March 9,	h 9, 2012	Project Number: 11658277	Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center – Industrial Landfill
cale: Not to s	to scale	Prepared by/Reviewed by: March 9, 2012	Solid Waste Permit No. 440



#### Table 1

# Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: MW-5

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 1,390 ft upgradient (north) of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	<3	<b>6</b> J	<b>6</b> J	<b>4</b> J
Arsenic, dissolved	<3	<b>5</b> J	<b>6</b> J	<b>4</b> J
Arsenic III	0.46	3.50	2.81	2.64
Arsenic V	3.12	1.65	1.03	1.51
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<b>1.4</b> J	<b>1.2</b> J	<b>0.9</b> J
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<b>0.7</b> J	<0.6	<0.6
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	0.50	5.46	1.55	1.61
Iron, dissolved	<b>0.12</b> J	2.98	1.37	1.46
Manganese	< 0.02	0.13	0.11	0.09
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.30	3.55	1.08
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	159	172	110
pH (S.U.)	6.57	5.86	5.88	5.82
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	376	802	651	1060
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	14.55	22.23	21.79	17.80
Turbidity (NTU)	11.92	4.49	8.49	5.55

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

### Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: MW-5D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 1,392 ft upgradient (north) of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	<3	<b>3</b> J
Arsenic, dissolved	<3	<3	<3	<3
Arsenic III	0.48	0.66	0.94	1.15
Arsenic V	2.20	1.1	<0.008 U	<0.006 U
Beryllium, total	1.1	<b>0.7</b> J	<b>0.5</b> J	<b>0.4</b> J
Beryllium, dissolved	1.0	<b>0.6</b> J	<b>0.5</b> J	<b>0.4</b> J
Cobalt, total	234.6	141.0	80.2	104.1
Cobalt, dissolved	191.9	134.5	78.4	85.0
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	294.6	260.7	152.6	152.1
Iron, dissolved	289.7	248.6	155.3	145.7
Manganese	7.69	5.57	3.74	3.67
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.60	0.42	0.42
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	283	193	51
pH (S.U.)	5.69	5.31	5.42	5.52
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	14500	18000	16800	16000
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	18.52	27.96	20.15	19.90
Turbidity (NTU)	10.68	6.63	3.12	0.76

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-1

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 20 ft east of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	54	78	81	78
Arsenic, dissolved	57	76	74	85
Arsenic III	45.7	58.5	42.6	58.7
Arsenic V	8.03	9.99	7.38	3.54
Beryllium, total	3.3	<0.2	<b>0.6</b> J	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<b>0.9</b> J	<0.3
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Sulfide	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	3.05	6.80	5.22	4.89
Iron, dissolved	2.48	5.36	5.31	4.40
Manganese	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.18
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	1.98	1.01	1.87
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	103	-52	-110
pH (S.U.)	6.61	6.65	6.64	6.54
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	6510	6500	5600	5620
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	15.16	22.15	18.8	16.79
Turbidity (NTU)	7.42	4.95	8.24	4.37

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-1D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 17 ft east of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (μg/L)				
Arsenic, total	24	26	27	32
Arsenic, dissolved	21	24	24	30
Arsenic III	23.2	23.8	18.7	26.5
Arsenic V	4.75	2.72	1.00	1.18
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<b>1.3</b> J
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<b>0.6</b> J
Sulfide	<0.0002	200	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	9.07	8.15	7.85	7.99
Iron, dissolved	7.91	6.62	7.61	7.69
Manganese	0.59	0.47	0.57	0.53
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.53	0.45	0.74
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	208	104	-79
рН (S.U.)	7.01	6.47	6.49	6.45
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	25700	23400	21900	21800
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	17.56	19.87	18.19	17.06
Turbidity (NTU)	3.94	2.18	3.64	3.03

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-2

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 20 ft east of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	10	20
Arsenic, dissolved	<3	<3	<b>4</b> J	<b>6</b> J
Arsenic III	<0.53 U	0.49	2.94	1.41
Arsenic V	<1.5 U	0.5	<0.008 U	0.7
Beryllium, total	<b>0.4</b> J	7.0	1.7	<b>0.4</b> J
Beryllium, dissolved	<b>0.6</b> J	3.8	<b>0.5</b> J	<0.2
Cobalt, total	3.1	15.3	5.9	<b>2.9</b> J
Cobalt, dissolved	<b>2.7</b> J	9.4	<b>2.7</b> J	<b>1.4</b> J
Sulfide	400	<0.0002	<0.0002	200
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	200
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	1.06	14.11	32.73	36.06
Iron, dissolved	0.76	10.32	24.96	30.26
Manganese	0.31	0.64	0.47	0.48
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.40	0.26	0.34
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	-55	-104	-383
pH (S.U.)	7.07	6.21	6.04	6.10
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	12450	11140	12350	14520
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	15.4	24.28	20.59	17.77
Turbidity (NTU)	13.28	19.6	9.6	10.94

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-2D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 22 ft east of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	48	55	69	119
Arsenic, dissolved	45	43	71	82
Arsenic III	35.6	39.9	34.1	46.7
Arsenic V	3.93	2.49	3.89	3.37
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.3
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Sulfide	2000	400	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	15.23	15.38	15.77	16.12
Iron, dissolved	14.06	13.86	15.05	16.02
Manganese	0.40	0.33	0.50	0.50
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.59	0.07	0.62
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	14	-13	-153
pH (S.U.)	6.40	6.47	6.51	6.37
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	29000	28500	29000	30500
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	17.31	19.16	18.38	17.99
Turbidity (NTU)	11.33	11.55	2.62	11.2

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-3

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 15 from waste within waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	135	2,304	167	110
Arsenic, dissolved	20	15	19	30
Arsenic III	1.98	7.91	1.78	1.77
Arsenic V	64.3	752	65.5	37.8
Beryllium, total	<0.2	3.0	<b>0.2</b> J	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	5.6	288.2	60.9	18.7
Cobalt, dissolved	10.4	6.6	6.2	5.3
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	200
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	3.44	101.3	8.79	3.45
Iron, dissolved	0.29	<0.05	1.27	<b>0.17</b> J
Manganese	0.25	3.27	0.75	0.42
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	2.87	1.07	0.85
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	262	212	-61
pH (S.U.)	7.75	6.85	6.72	6.79
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	21600	22800	17200	20400
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	16.88	17.36	21.86	19.49
Turbidity (NTU)	30.1	34.8	34.2	35.9

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-3D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: Within waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	192	182	171	185
Arsenic, dissolved	191	180	175	174
Arsenic III	127	126	82.4	118
Arsenic V	7.06	7.13	2.82	2.71
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<b>1.2</b> J	<0.6	<b>1.1</b> J
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6
Sulfide	<0.0002	8,800	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	1.72	1.69	1.18	1.53
Iron, dissolved	1.26	0.96	0.99	0.97
Manganese	0.14	0.06	0.17	0.16
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.17	0.59	0.44
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	-26	17	-272
pH (S.U.)	7.85	7.45	7.24	7.31
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	31400	32200	29200	29600
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	19.43	20.51	18.78	18.40
Turbidity (NTU)	18.46	20.5	40.1	9.1

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-61

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 1.5 ft west of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (μg/L)				
Arsenic, total	304	323	374	301
Arsenic, dissolved	274	257	341	275
Arsenic III	236	243	213	226
Arsenic V	9.92	10.0	10.9	5.4
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Cobalt, total	<b>2.6</b> J	<b>1.7</b> J	<b>1.9</b> J	4.1
Cobalt, dissolved	<b>2.3</b> J	<b>0.9</b> J	<b>2.0</b> J	<b>2.7</b> J
Sulfide	<0.0002	200	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	18.00	18.61	18.90	15.46
Iron, dissolved	16.96	18.20	20.81	16.38
Manganese	0.44	0.41	0.52	0.43
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.62	1.0	1.1
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	15	-51	-105
pH (S.U.)	7.12	6.74	6.54	6.42
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	10980	13790	13260	9680
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	17.76	19.46	18.27	18.30
Turbidity (NTU)	1.95	0.87	1.26	0.48

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-6D CAP Well Type: Sentinel

Well Location: ~ 0.5 ft west of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	29	32	29	40
Arsenic, dissolved	24	28	26	32
Arsenic III	24.8	28.9	28.6	25
Arsenic V	5.23	2.39	1.86	3.39
Beryllium, total	<b>0.8</b> J	<b>0.4</b> J	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J
Beryllium, dissolved	<b>0.6</b> J	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J
Cobalt, total	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.4
Cobalt, dissolved	7.8	6.0	5.9	7.4
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	16.04	14.16	11.46	13.14
Iron, dissolved	15.96	13.81	11.26	12.63
Manganese	0.36	0.32	0.44	0.44
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.28	0.46	0.68
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	288	210	96
pH (S.U.)	5.41	5.72	5.60	5.67
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	21700	20800	20500	21000
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	17.82	19.67	18.19	18.52
Turbidity (NTU)	19.26	7.26	7.58	4.70

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-8

**CAP Well Type: Sentinel** 

Well Location: ~ 515 ft southeast of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/3/2011	1/25/2012
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)				
Arsenic, total	NS	<3	NS	13
Arsenic, dissolved	NS	<b>3</b> J	NS	13
Arsenic III	NS	0.71	NS	1.39
Arsenic V	NS	0.33	NS	<0.006 U
Beryllium, total	NS	<0.2	NS	<0.2
Beryllium, dissolved	NS	<0.2	NS	<0.2
Cobalt, total	NS	<0.6	NS	<0.3
Cobalt, dissolved	NS	<0.6	NS	<0.6
Sulfide	NS	133,000	NS	160,000
Sulfide, dissolved	NS	NT	NS	156,000
Performance Parameters (mg/L)				
Iron, total	NS	<b>0.11</b> J	NS	0.41
Iron, dissolved	NS	<0.05	NS	0.35
Manganese	NS	<0.02	NS	0.12
Field Measurements				
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NS	0.05	NS	3.68
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NS	-212	NS	-320
рН (S.U.)	NS	7.89	NS	7.81
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	NS	30700	NS	31800
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	NS	27.42	NS	12.29
Turbidity (NTU)	NS	2.04	NS	11.2

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NS = Not sampled

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-8D CAP Well Type: Sentinel

Well Location: ~ 325 ft southeast of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/3/2011	1/25/2012			
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)							
Arsenic, total	43	16	17	19			
Arsenic, dissolved	<b>8</b> J	15	16	12			
Arsenic III	20.1	14.0	10.4	10.7			
Arsenic V	19.8	3.64	0.44	2.52			
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Cobalt, total	<b>1.0</b> J	<0.6	<0.6	<b>0.6</b> J			
Cobalt, dissolved	<b>1.0</b> J	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6			
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002 <0.0002 <0.0002					
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	<0.0002					
Performance Parameters (mg/L)							
Iron, total	37.47	25.99	25.77	29.12			
Iron, dissolved	23.59	24.29	24.56	23.58			
Manganese	0.34	0.25	0.41	0.39			
Field Measurements							
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.72	1.61	0.61			
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	136	88	-54			
pH (S.U.)	6.36	6.32	6.03	6.18			
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	29800	29800 30100 29800					
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	16.41	16.02					
Turbidity (NTU)	6.41	26.3	9.24	51			

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NS = Not sampled

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-10R CAP Well Type: Sentinel

Well Location: ~ 240 ft south of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012			
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)							
Arsenic, total	38	74	88	75			
Arsenic, dissolved	28	54	82	49			
Arsenic III	14.0	19.1	15.9	17.0			
Arsenic V	3.57	2.41	1.58	0.91			
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.3			
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6			
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002			
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	<0.0002					
Performance Parameters (mg/L)							
Iron, total	9.09	3.67	1.57	2.71			
Iron, dissolved	5.74	2.67	1.60	2.27			
Manganese	0.25	0.11	0.25	0.25			
Field Measurements							
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	1.17	0.2	0.73			
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	-66	-123	-203			
pH (S.U.)	6.10	6.38	6.45	6.40			
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	28100	29400	28900	29700			
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	13.44	22.59	22.59 18.62				
Turbidity (NTU)	362	98.2	14.89	34.2			

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: CECW-15

**CAP Well Type: Sentinel** 

Well Location: ~ 285 ft south of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012			
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)							
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	<3	<3			
Arsenic, dissolved	<3	<3	<3	<3			
Arsenic III	<0.53 U	0.40	0.40	0.49			
Arsenic V	<1.5 U	0.28	<0.008 U	<0.006 U			
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<b>0.2</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J	<b>0.3</b> J			
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<b>0.2</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J	<b>0.2</b> J			
Cobalt, total	<b>1.0</b> J	<b>1.7</b> J	<b>1.5</b> J	<b>1.8</b> J			
Cobalt, dissolved	<b>0.9</b> J	<b>1.4</b> J	<b>1.4</b> J	<b>1.9</b> J			
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002			
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002			
Performance Parameters (mg/L)							
Iron, total	34.63	34.53	29.90	29.43			
Iron, dissolved	32.69	34.28	29.07	30.84			
Manganese	0.37	0.35	0.42	0.41			
Field Measurements							
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.46	0.22	0.48			
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	370	347	150			
pH (S.U.)	4.93	4.97	4.94	5.02			
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	30400	29600	29300	30200			
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	15.21	19.62	18.54	16.91			
Turbidity (NTU)	2.72	1.89	6.03	1.63			

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: PO-8

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 135 ft northwest of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012			
Primary Performance Parameters (μg/L)							
Arsenic, total	20	19	13	24			
Arsenic, dissolved	19	17	12	22			
Arsenic III	<0.53	0.23	0.40	0.24			
Arsenic V	<1.5	0.43	0.94	<0.006 U			
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.3			
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6			
Sulfide	400	400	<0.0002	600			
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT NT NT					
Performance Parameters (mg/L)							
Iron, total	<b>0.09</b> J	<0.05	<b>0.16</b> J	J <0.05			
Iron, dissolved	<b>0.05</b> J	<0.05	<b>0.11</b> J	<b>0.07</b> J			
Manganese	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.28			
Field Measurements							
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	NT 2.00 1.16					
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	NT -86 -153					
рН (S.U.)	7.75	7.75 7.21 6.91					
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	4770	4770 4410 3560					
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	15.09	15.09 20.27 20.72					
Turbidity (NTU)	8.13	5.93	0.79	10.43			

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: PO-8D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 175 ft northwest of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012			
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)							
Arsenic, total	<b>6</b> J	<b>3</b> J	<b>3</b> J	<b>5</b> J			
Arsenic, dissolved	<b>4</b> J	<b>3</b> J	<3	<b>4</b> J			
Arsenic III	3.36	2.76	1.81	3.30			
Arsenic V	2.03	1.06	<0.008 U	<0.006 U			
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<b>0.7</b> J	<0.2			
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			
Cobalt, total	10.8	10.8	7.0	7.8			
Cobalt, dissolved	8.2	8.7	3.6	8.7			
Sulfide	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002			
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	<0.0002				
Performance Parameters (mg/L)							
Iron, total	11.53	10.5	5.76	6.92			
Iron, dissolved	8.61	9.53	2.97	6.58			
Manganese	0.19	0.22	0.13	0.17			
Field Measurements							
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	NT 0.4 8.01					
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	NT 228 66					
pH (S.U.)	6.16	6.33	6.15				
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	4250	50 4119 3390					
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	17.88	20.26	18.37 18.1				
Turbidity (NTU)	41	33	300	9.08			

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: PO-10

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 135 ft southeast of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012		
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)						
Arsenic, total	157	167	146	6 128		
Arsenic, dissolved	151	178	143	135		
Arsenic III	93.3	96.9	62.5	64.7		
Arsenic V	13.6	4.81	3.79	4.69		
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.3		
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6		
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002		
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT NT NT				
Performance Parameters (mg/L)						
Iron, total	2.33	2.41	1.13	1.22		
Iron, dissolved	2.05	2.13	1.06	1.23		
Manganese	0.14	0.08	0.19	0.24		
Field Measurements						
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.93	0.42	0.64		
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	28	41	-262		
pH (S.U.)	7.52	6.88	6.77	6.92		
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	30800	30400	29600	31400		
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	14.63	23.49	19.01	13.73		
Turbidity (NTU)	7.34	3.25	1.86	3.00		

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

μg/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Well ID: PO-10D

**CAP Well Type: Performance** 

Well Location: ~ 132 ft southeast of waste management unit boundary

Sample Date	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012		
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)						
Arsenic, total	132	135	128	271		
Arsenic, dissolved	120	135	124	263		
Arsenic III	70.6	91.4	44.4	196		
Arsenic V	8.03	4.32	3.30	3.06		
Beryllium, total	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Beryllium, dissolved	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Cobalt, total	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.3		
Cobalt, dissolved	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6		
Sulfide	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002		
Sulfide, dissolved	NT	NT	NT	<0.0002		
Performance Parameters (mg/L)						
Iron, total	1.76	2.39	2.71	1.97		
Iron, dissolved	1.74	2.30	2.93	2.06		
Manganese	0.10	<b>0.02</b> J	0.13	0.13		
Field Measurements						
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	0.67	0.38	0.65		
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	17	18	-259		
pH (S.U.)	7.56	6.74	6.62	7.01		
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	31700	28700	30500	30200		
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	18.76	21.23	18.92	16.55		
Turbidity (NTU)	15.12	3.58	5.88	6.12		

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter **Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Sample ID: SW-1

**Location: Cooling Channel** 

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012		
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)						
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	<3	<3		
Arsenic III	<0.19	0.32	<0.004 U	<0.004 U		
Arsenic V	1.28	1.38	0.47	0.43		
Beryllium, total	NT	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Cobalt, total	NT	<b>0.8</b> J	<b>0.7</b> J	<0.6		
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002		
Performance Parameters (mg/L)						
Iron, total	0.84	0.34	0.49	0.44		
Total Suspended Solids	13.2	14	<b>6</b> J	4.2		
Field Measurements						
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	3.73	NT	15.03		
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	328	NT	222		
pH (S.U.)	7.16	7.29	7.34	6.09		
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	21900	31150	28600	27300		
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	22	37.4	37.4 24.26			
Turbidity (NTU)	13.75	2.95	3.07	3.72		

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter

**Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## Table 1 (Continued) Summary of CAP Monitoring Results

## Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Sample ID: SW-2 Location: Deep Creek

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012		
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)						
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	<3	<3		
Arsenic III	0.27	0.31	0.27	<0.004 U		
Arsenic V	2.64	1.58	<0.008 U	0.54		
Beryllium, total	NT	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Cobalt, total	NT	<b>0.8</b> J	<0.6	<0.6		
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	200		
Performance Parameters (mg/L)						
Iron, total	1.03	0.36	0.49	0.80		
Total Suspended Solids	32.4	12.6	<b>6.0</b> J	26.8		
Field Measurements						
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	4.85	NT	11.05		
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	314	NT	126		
pH (S.U.)	7.48	7.40	7.60	7.46		
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	21500	31400	26500			
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	20.85	38.21	23.27	12.92		
Turbidity (NTU)	26.6	2.96	5.73	4.34		

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter

**Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Sample ID: SW-3

Location: SBER, southwest of waste management unit

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012		
Primary Performance Parameters (μg/L)						
Arsenic, total	<b>5</b> J	<3	<3	<3		
Arsenic III	2.21	0.32	0.31	<0.004 U		
Arsenic V	2.37	1.31	<0.008 U	<0.006 U		
Beryllium, total	NT	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		
Cobalt, total	NT	<b>0.8</b> J	<b>0.8</b> J	<0.6		
Sulfide	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002		
Performance Parameters (mg/L)						
Iron, total	2.25	<b>0.19</b> J	0.62	0.50		
Total Suspended Solids	67.7	5.8	<b>5.8</b> J	5.5		
Field Measurements						
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	5.99	NT	10.45		
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	354	NT	119		
pH (S.U.)	7.39	7.37	7.57	7.43		
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	19300	31300	28100	26000		
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	19.39	19.39 33.59 18.77				
Turbidity (NTU)	30.8	3.6	8.94	3.35		

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter

**Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

## **Summary of CAP Monitoring Results Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, VA

Sample ID: SW-4

Location: SBER, northwest of waste management unit

Sample Date	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	
Primary Performance Parameters (µg/L)					
Arsenic, total	<3	<3	<3	<3	
Arsenic III	<0.53	0.27	<0.004 U	<0.004 U	
Arsenic V	<1.5	1.91	<0.008 U	0.52	
Beryllium, total	NT	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	
Cobalt, total	NT	<b>0.8</b> J	<0.6	<0.6	
Sulfide	600	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Performance Parameters (mg/L)					
Iron, total	1.04	<b>0.19</b> J	0.51	0.65	
Total Suspended Solids	<b>7.8</b> J	34.1	<b>3.6</b> J	6.9	
Field Measurements					
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	NT	6.66	NT	10.61	
Oxidation Reduction Potential (mV)	NT	323	NT	104	
pH (S.U.)	6.82	7.52	7.56	7.34	
Specific Conductance (uS/cm)	15300	31700	26400	24400	
Temperature (Degrees Celsius)	18.74	35.05	18.26	10.57	
Turbidity (NTU)	13.39	2.87	3.55	3.36	

#### Notes:

mg/L = Milligrams per liter

mV = Millivolts

NT = Not tested

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

S.U. = Standard units

 $\mu$ g/L = Micrograms per liter

uS/cm = MicroSiemens per centimeter

**Bold font** = Detected concentration

Data Qualifiers:

J = Concentration is between LOD and LOQ, and is considered estimated.

#### Table 2

#### **Summary of Historical COC Concentrations**

#### **Corrective Action Status Evaluation**

#### Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440

Chesapeake, Virginia

#### Arsenic, total

_	Arseme, total																							
	Sample Date	MW-4R	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-4	CECW-5	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-9	PO-10	PO-10D	PO-11
	November-00		4		117		11		112		8	15							14		17	115		8
	March-01		3		38		6		622		8	26							20		19	94		5
	May-01		<3		75		<3		428		<3	84							13		14	118		<3
	September-01		5		89		4		192		4	10							17		19	116		7
	December-01				51				334													83		
	March-02		<3		64		<3		104			14							11		16	76		15
Implementation of	September-02		3		268		10		34		14	11							36		23	115		
GPS (50 μg/L)	March-03		<3		83		4		31		18	10							27		15	116		<3
	September-03		4		48		16		30		9	8							23		9	88		11
GPS = 10 μg/L	March-04		<3		47		111		10		20	5							24		12	82		8
	September-04		<3		41		49		20		5	6							26		8	101		38
	March-05		<3		30		19		5		5	5							29		8	77		5
	September-05		4		23		62		20		6	<3							27		14	91		3
	March-06		4		39		19		12		12	20							26		11	84		6
	September-06	11	7		44		69		24		8	54							18		11	127		36
	March-07	5	3		41		112		8		9	<3							19		10	106		27
	September-07	10	10		71		112		15		7	6							22		11	104		3
	March-08	<3	6		79		70		4		6	24	401						22		16	89		<3
	September-08	4	<3		94		48		31		6	14	414						10		7	109		<3
	March-09	<3	8		62		97		14		9	5	345						22		14	110		10
	September-09	9	5		51		32		10		8	<3	317						18		18	135		24
	March-10	6	5		60		24		6		10	3	295						18		16	112		32
	September-10	10	7		97		15		170		13	<3	213						21		15	146		<3
ļ	April-11	6	<3	<3	54	24	<3	48	135	192	12	<3	304	29		43	38	<3	20	6	11	157	132	11
ļ	July-11		6	<3	78	26	<3	55	2304	182			323	32	<3	16	74	<3	19	3		167	135	
]	November-11	8	6	<3	81	27	10	69	167	171	8	<3	374	29		17	88	<3	13	3	8	146	128	7
L	January-12		4	3	78	32	20	119	110	185			301	40	13	19	75	<3	24	5		128	271	

#### Arsenic, dissolved

Sample Date	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-10	PO-10D
April-11	<3	<3	57	21	<3	45	20	191	274	24		8	28	<3	19	4	151	120
July-11	5	<3	76	24	<3	43	15	180	257	28	3	15	54	<3	17	3	178	135
November-11	6	<3	74	24	4	71	19	175	341	26		16	82	<3	12	<3	143	124
January-12	4	<3	85	30	6	82	30	174	275	32	13	12	49	<3	22	4	135	263

#### Notes:

Arsenic concentrations in micrograms per liter ( $\mu g/L$ )

= Concentration greater than GPS value

# Table 2 (Continued) Summary of Historical COC Concentrations Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, Virginia

#### Beryllium, total

	Sample Date	MW-4R	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-4	CECW-5	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-9	PO-10	PO-10D	PO-11
	November-00		<0.2		<0.2		0.2		<0.2		0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	March-01		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		0.6		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	May-01		<0.2		<0.2		0.3		0.4		<0.2	0.9							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-01		<0.2		<0.2		0.3		1.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	March-02		<0.2		<0.2		0.4		12.1			0.3							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
Implementation of	September-02		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		
GPS	March-03		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		1.3		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-03		<0.2		0.3		0.4		2.1		0.4	0.2							<0.2		<0.2	0.3		0.5
	March-04		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-04		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		0.5		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		0.3
	March-05		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		0.5
	September-05		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		0.4		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	March-06		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-06	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	0.3							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	March-07	0.5	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		3.6
	September-07	0.4	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2							<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		0.2
	March-08	1.7	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-08	0.8	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	March-09	1.9	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		<0.2
	September-09	0.3	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		0.7
	March-10	0.3	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		6.5
	September-10	0.5	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2						<0.2		<0.2	<0.2		0.4
	April-11	0.6	<0.2	1.1	3.3	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.8		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	7.3
	July-11		<0.2	0.7	<0.2	<0.2	7.0	<0.2	3.0	<0.2			<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	
	November-11	0.4	<0.2	0.5	0.6	<0.2	1.7	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3		<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	0.7	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.8
	January-12		<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	

#### Beryllium, dissolved

Sample Date	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-10	PO-10D
April-11	<0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	0.6	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.6		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
July-11	<0.2	0.6	<0.2	<0.2	3.8	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
November-11	<0.2	0.5	<0.2	<0.2	0.5	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2		<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
January-12	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2

Notes:

Beryllium concentrations in micrograms per liter ( $\mu g/L$ )

= Concentration greater than GPS value of 4 μg/L

# Table 2 (Continued) Summary of Historical COC Concentrations Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, Virginia

#### Cobalt, total

	Cobart, total																1							
	Sample Date	MW-4R	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-4	CECW-5	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-9	PO-10	PO-10D	PO-11
	November-00		3		4		<3		43		<3	<3							<3		5	8		4
	March-01		<3		<3		<3		28		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	May-01		<3		<3		<3		29		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	September-01		<3		<3		<3		10		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	March-02		<3		<3		<3		27			<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
Implementation of	September-02		3		<3		<3		61		3	<3							<3		<3	<3		
GPS (313 μg/L)	March-03		<3		<3		<3		11		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		29
	September-03		3		<3		<3		40		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		41
	March-04		<3		<3		<3		14		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		6
	September-04		<3		<3		<3		7		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		25
	March-05		<3		<3		<3		11		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		13
	September-05		<3		<3		<3		8		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	March-06		<3		<3		<3		3		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	September-06	<3	<3		<3		<3		5		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		4
GPS = 157 μg/L	March-07	4	<3		<3		<3		<3		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		21
	September-07	3	4		<3		<3		8		<3	<3							<3		<3	<3		<3
	March-08	18	<3		<3		<3		4		<3	<3	<3						<3		<3	<3		<3
	September-08	9	<3		<3		<3		8		<3	<3	<3						<3		<3	<3		<3
GPS = 4.7 μg/L	March-09	15	<3		<3		<3		4		<3	<3	<3						<3		<3	<3		4.0
	September-09	4.6	1.2		<0.6		<0.6		1.7		<0.6	<0.6	2.3						<0.6		<0.6	<0.6		<0.6
	March-10	6.2	<0.6		<0.6		<0.6		1		<0.6	<0.6	1.4						<0.6		<0.6	<0.6		9.0
	September-10	3.4	1.3		<0.6		<0.6		30		<0.6	<0.6	1.0						0.8		<0.6	<0.6		<0.6
	April-11	5.7	<0.6	234.6	<0.6	<0.6	3.1	<0.6	5.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	2.6	8.0		1.0	<0.6	1.0	<0.6	10.8	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	29.7
	July-11		1.4	141	<0.6	<0.6	15.3	<0.6	288.2	1.2			1.7	7.4	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	1.7	<0.6	10.8		<0.6	<0.6	
	November-11	4.6	1.2	80.2	0.9	<0.6	5.9	<0.6	60.9	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	1.9	7.0		<0.6	<0.6	1.5	<0.6	7.0	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	27
	January-12		0.9	104.1	<0.3	1.3	2.9	<0.3	18.7	1.1			4.1	7.4	<0.3	0.6	<0.3	1.8	<0.3	7.8		<0.3	<0.3	

#### Cobalt, dissolved

Sample Date	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-10	PO-10D
April-11	<0.6	191.9	<0.6	<0.6	2.7	<0.6	10.4	<0.6	2.3	7.8		1	<0.6	0.9	<0.6	8.2	<0.6	<0.6
July-11	0.7	134.5	<0.6	<0.6	9.4	<0.6	6.6	<0.6	0.9	6.0	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	1.4	<0.6	8.7	<0.6	<0.6
November-11	<0.6	78.4	<0.6	<0.6	2.7	<0.6	6.2	<0.6	2.0	5.9		<0.6	<0.6	1.4	<0.6	3.6	<0.6	<0.6
January-12	<0.6	85	<0.6	0.6	1.4	<0.6	5.3	<0.6	2.7	7.4	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	1.9	<0.6	8.7	<0.6	<0.6

Notes:

Cobalt concentrations in micrograms per liter ( $\mu g/L$ )

= Concentration greater than GPS value

# Table 2 (Continued) Summary of Historical COC Concentrations Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit #440 Chesapeake, Virginia

#### Sulfide, total

-	Sumue, total																							
	Sample Date	MW-4R	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-4	CECW-5	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-9	PO-10	PO-10D	PO-11
	November-00		20		330		350		40		21,500	330							8,100		11,100	3,000		70
	March-01		30		210		250		30		130	120							2,700		1,150	440		110
	May-01		30		160		320		20		7,380	150							2,900		2,930			50
	September-01		10		50		110		10		3,510	150							1,670		6,270	200		30
	March-02		<10		140		270		<10			460			-				10,800		5,040	790		40
Implementation of	September-02		<183		<183		<183		<183		400	<183							400		<183	<183		
GPS (2,400 μg/L = LOQ)	March-03		<480		<480		2,600		<480		1,400	<480							<480		600	<480		<480
,	October-03		800		<480		3,600		1,800		7,000	1,400							2,600		6,600	<480		1,000
	March-04		<480		<480		800		800		13,400	600							2,600		600	1,600		<480
	September-04		<480		<480		800		800		2,200	2,000							5,200		3,810	600		<480
	March-05		1800		1600		3,400		1,600		4,600	1,400							3,800		3,000	1,800		2,000
	September-05		<480		600		5,800		1,600		2,800	1,800							7,000		6,600	3,000		<480
	March-06		<480		600		5,800		1,400		3,000	1,600							7,000		6,600	3,000		<480
	September-06	<480	<480		<480		4,800		<480		9,200	2,800							9,600		7,400	800		600
	March-07	<480	<480		<480		<480		<480		4,600	1,400							7,600		4,000	<480		<480
	September-07	<480	<480		<480		<480		<480		6,200	<480							7,000		3,000	<480		<480
	March-08	<480	<480		<480		3,600		<480		600	<480	<480						4,800		5,000	<480		<480
	September-08	<480	<480		<480		1,200		2,600		<480	<480	<480						1,600		1,400	<480		<480
	March-09	<480	<480		<480		19,200		<480		<480	19,400	<480						18,400		<480	<480		<480
	September-09	<480	<480		<480		1,400		<480		2,000	<480	<480						1,600		1,600	<480		<480
GPS = 200 μg/L =	March-10	<0.0002	<0.0002		800		800		200		<0.0002	400	400						1,000		1,600	<0.0002		400
LOQ	September-10	200	200		<0.0002		600		<0.0002		200	800	200						400		600	<0.0002		200
	April-11	400	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	2,000	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	800	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
	July-11		<0.0002	<0.0002	400	200	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	8,800			200	<0.0002	133,000	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	400		<0.0002	400	
	November-11	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
	January-12		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	200	<0.0002	200	<0.0002			<0.0002	<0.0002	160,000	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	600	<0.0002		<0.0002	<0.0002	

#### Sulfide, dissolved

Sar	mple Date	MW-5	MW-5D	CECW-1	CECW-1D	CECW-2	CECW-2D	CECW-3	CECW-3D	CECW-6I	CECW-6D	CECW-8	CECW-8D	CECW-10R	CECW-15	PO-8	PO-8D	PO-10	PO-10D
	January-12	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	200	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	156,000	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	400	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002

#### Notes:

Total sulfide concentrations in micrograms per liter ( $\mu g/L$ )

= Concentration greater than GPS value

## Table 3 Summary of Statistical Results - COC Parameters Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Solid Waste Permit #440

Constituent of Concern	Well ID	# Detects / # Samples	Detected Above LOQ	Min Conc (μg/L)	Max Conc (μg/L)	Mean (μg/L)	Current GPS (µg/L)	GPS Exceedances	Trend
	MW-5	19 / 28	Yes	ND	10	4.54		No	Upward
	MW-5D	1/4	No	ND	3	3.00	]	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-1	29 / 29	Yes	23	268	70.3		Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-1D	4/4	Yes	24	32	27.3		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-2	23 / 28	Yes	ND	112	33.8	]	Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-2D	4/4	Yes	48	119	72.8		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-3	29 / 29	Yes	4	2,304	181		Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-3D	4/4	Yes	171	192	183		Yes	Insufficient data
Aurania tatal	CECW-6I	12 / 12	Yes	213	414	330	10	Yes	No trend detected
Arsenic, total	CECW-6D	4/4	Yes	29	40	32.5	10	Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-8	1/2	Yes	ND	13	8		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-8D	4/4	Yes	16	43	23.8		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-10R	4/4	Yes	38	88	68.8		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-15	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	PO-8	28 / 28	Yes	10	36	20.4		Yes	No trend detected
	PO-8D	4/4	No	3	6	4.25		No	Insufficient data
	PO-10	29 / 29	Yes	76	167	114		Yes	Upward
	PO-10D	4/4	Yes	128	271	167		Yes	Insufficient data
	MW-5	3/4	No	ND	6	4.5		No	
	MW-5D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-1	4/4	Yes	57	85	73.0		Yes	
	CECW-1D	4/4	Yes	24	32	24.75		Yes	
	CECW-2	2/4	No	ND	6	4		No	
	CECW-2D	4/4	Yes	43	82	60.3		Yes	
	CECW-3	4/4	Yes	15	30	21		Yes	
	CECW-3D	4/4	Yes	174	191	180		Yes	
	CECW-6I	4/4	Yes	257	341	287	1	Yes	Insufficient data to
Arsenic, dissolved	CECW-6D	4/4	Yes	24	32	27.5	10	Yes	perform trend analyses
	CECW-8	2/2	Yes	3	13	8		Yes	•
	CECW-8D	4/4	Yes	8	16	12.75		Yes	
	CECW-10R	4/4	Yes	28	82	53.3		Yes	
	CECW-15	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	PO-8	4/4	Yes	12	22	17.5		Yes	
	PO-8D	3/4	No	ND	4	3.50		No	
	PO-10	4/4	Yes	135	178	152		Yes	
	PO-10D	4/4	Yes	120	263	161		Yes	

## Table 3 Summary of Statistical Results - COC Parameters Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Solid Waste Permit #440

Constituent of Concern	Well ID	# Detects / # Samples	Detected Above LOQ	Min Conc (μg/L)	Max Conc (μg/L)	Mean (μg/L)	Current GPS (µg/L)	GPS Exceedances	Trend
	MW-5	0 / 28	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient detections
	MW-5D	4/4	Yes	0.4	1.1	0.68		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-1	5 / 28	Yes	ND	3.3	0.45		No	Insufficient detections
	CECW-1D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-2	11 / 28	Yes	ND	7	0.59		Yes	Insufficient detections
	CECW-2D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-3	11 / 28	Yes	ND	12.1	0.91		Yes	Downward
	CECW-3D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
Domillium total	CECW-6I	0 / 12	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	Insufficient detections
Beryllium, total	CECW-6D	4/4	No	0.2	0.8	0.43	4	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-8	0/2	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-8D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-10R	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-15	3/4	No	ND	0.3	0.23		No	Insufficient data
	PO-8	0 / 28	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient detections
	PO-8D	1/4	No	ND	0.7	0.33		No	Insufficient data
	PO-10	1 / 28	No	ND	0.3	0.20		No	Insufficient detections
	PO-10D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	MW-5	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	MW-5D	4/4	Yes	0.4	1	0.63		No	
	CECW-1	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-1D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-2	3/4	Yes	ND	3.8	1.28		No	
	CECW-2D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-3	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-3D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
Barrille or alternative d	CECW-6I	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	Insufficient data to
Beryllium, dissolved	CECW-6D	4/4	No	0.2	0.6	0.33	4	No	perform trend analyses
	CECW-8	0/2	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-8D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-10R	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	CECW-15	3/4	No	ND	0.2	0.20		No	
	PO-8	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	PO-8D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	PO-10	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	PO-10D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	

## Table 3 Summary of Statistical Results - COC Parameters Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Solid Waste Permit #440

Constituent of Concern	Well ID	# Detects / # Samples	Detected Above LOQ	Min Conc (μg/L)	Max Conc (μg/L)	Mean (μg/L)	Current GPS (μg/L)	GPS Exceedances	Trend
	MW-5	10 / 28	No	ND	4	2.39		No	Insufficient detections
	MW-5D	4/4	Yes	80.2	234.6	140		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-1	3 / 28	No	ND	4	2.29		No	Insufficient detections
	CECW-1D	1/4	No	ND	1.3	0.78		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-2	6 / 28	Yes	ND	15.3	3.39		Yes	Insufficient detections
	CECW-2D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	]	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-3	27 / 28	Yes	ND	288.2	28.5		Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-3D	2/4	No	ND	1.2	0.88	]	No	Insufficient data
Cabalt total	CECW-6I	9 / 12	Yes	ND	4.1	2.38	4.7	No	No trend detected
Cobalt, total	CECW-6D	4/4	Yes	7	8	7.45	4.7	Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-8	0/2	No	ND	ND	ND	]	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-8D	2/4	No	ND	1	0.6	1	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-10R	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-15	4/4	No	1	1.8	1.5	]	No	Insufficient data
	PO-8	1 / 28	No	ND	0.8	2.24	]	No	Insufficient detections
	PO-8D	4/4	Yes	7	10.8	9.1	1	Yes	Insufficient data
	PO-10	1 / 28	No	ND	8	2.41	]	No	Insufficient detections
	PO-10D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	MW-5	1/4	No	ND	0.7	0.63		No	
	MW-5D	4/4	Yes	78.4	191.9	122		Yes	
	CECW-1	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-1D	1/4	No	ND	0.6	0.60	1	No	
	CECW-2	4/4	Yes	1.4	9.4	3.39		Yes	
	CECW-2D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-3	4/4	Yes	5.3	10.4	7.13		Yes	
	CECW-3D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	]	No	
Calcula d'accidend	CECW-6I	4/4	Yes	0.9	2.7	1.98	1	No	Insufficient data to
Cobalt, dissolved	CECW-6D	4/4	Yes	5.9	7.8	6.78	4.7	Yes	perform trend analyses
	CECW-8	0/2	No	ND	ND	ND	]	No	
	CECW-8D	1/4	No	ND	1	0.7	]	No	
	CECW-10R	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-15	4/4	No	0.9	1.9	1.4		No	
	PO-8	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	PO-8D	4/4	Yes	3.6	8.7	7.3		Yes	
	PO-10	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	PO-10D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	

# Table 3 Summary of Statistical Results - COC Parameters Corrective Action Status Evaluation Chesapeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Solid Waste Permit #440

Constituent of Concern	Well ID	# Detects / # Samples	Detected Above LOQ	Min Conc (μg/L)	Max Conc (μg/L)	Mean (μg/L)	Current GPS (µg/L)	GPS Exceedances	Trend
	MW-5	9 / 27	Yes	ND	1,800	357		Yes	Insufficient detections
	MW-5D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-1	10 / 27	Yes	ND	1,600	383		Yes	Insufficient detections
	CECW-1D	1/4	Yes	ND	200	50		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-2	21 / 27	Yes	ND	19,200	2,128		Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-2D	2/4	Yes	ND	2,000	600		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-3	13 / 27	Yes	ND	2,600	543		Yes	No trend detected
	CECW-3D	1/4	Yes	ND	8,800	2,200		Yes	Insufficient data
Culfido total	CECW-6I	3 / 11	Yes	ND	400	247	200	Yes	Insufficient detections
Sulfide, total	CECW-6D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND	200	No	Insufficient data
	CECW-8	2/2	Yes	133,000	160,000	146,500		Yes	Insufficient data
	CECW-8D	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-10R	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	CECW-15	0/4	No	ND	ND	ND		No	Insufficient data
	PO-8	24 / 27	Yes	ND	18,400	4,024		Yes	Downward
	PO-8D	1/4	Yes	ND	400	100		Yes	Insufficient data
	PO-10	11 / 27	Yes	ND	3,000	721		Yes	Downward
	PO-10D	1/4	Yes	ND	400	100		Yes	Insufficient data
	MW-5	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	MW-5D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-1	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-1D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-2	1/1	Yes	200	200	200		No	
	CECW-2D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-3	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-3D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-6I	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	300	No	Insufficient data to
Sulfide, dissolved	CECW-6D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	200	No	perform trend analyses
	CECW-8	1/1	Yes	156,000	156,000	156,000		Yes	·
	CECW-8D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	
	CECW-10R	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	CECW-15	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	PO-8	1/1	Yes	400	400	400		Yes	
	PO-8D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	PO-10	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND	1	No	
	PO-10D	0/1	No	ND	ND	ND		No	

Table 4
Summary of Arsenic Speciation Results
Corrective Action Status Evaluation
Chespeake Energy Center Industrial Landfill - Permit No. 440

		MV	N-5			MW-5D			CECW-1				CECW-1D			
Parameter Name	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012
Arsenic III	0.46	3.50	2.81	2.64	0.48	0.66	0.94	1.15	45.7	58.5	42.6	58.7	23.2	23.8	18.7	26.5
Arsenic V	3.12	1.65	1.03	1.51	2.2	1.1	<0.008 U	<0.006 U	8.03	9.99	7.38	3.54	4.75	2.72	1.00	1.18
AsIII/AsV Ratio	0.15	2.12	2.73	1.75	0.22	0.60	117.5	191.7	5.69	5.86	5.77	16.6	4.88	8.75	18.70	22.5

		CEC	W-2			CECW-2D			CECW-3				CECW-3D			
Parameter Name	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012
Arsenic III	<0.53	0.49	2.94	1.41	35.6	39.9	34.1	46.7	1.98	7.91	1.78	1.77	127	126	82.4	118
Arsenic V	<1.5	0.50	<0.008 U	0.70	3.93	2.49	3.89	3.37	64.3	752	65.5	37.8	7.06	7.13	2.82	2.71
AsIII/AsV Ratio		0.98	367.50	2.01	9.06	16.02	8.77	13.86	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05	17.99	17.67	29.22	43.54

		CEC	W-6I			CECW-6D				CEC	W-8		CECW-8D				
Parameter Name	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/3/2011	1/25/2012	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/3/2011	1/25/2012	
Arsenic III	236	243	213	226	24.8	28.9	28.6	25.0	NS	0.71	NS	1.39	20.1	14	10.4	10.7	
Arsenic V	9.92	10.0	10.9	5.4	5.23	2.39	1.86	3.39	NS	0.33	NS	<0.006 U	19.8	3.64	0.44	2.52	
AsIII/AsV Ratio	23.79	24.30	19.54	41.85	4.74	12.09	15.38	7.37		2.15			1.02	3.85	23.64	4.25	

		CECV	V-10R			CECW-15				PC	)-8		PO-8D				
Parameter Name	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012	4/7/2011	7/19/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/19/2011	11/2/2011	1/24/2012	
Arsenic III	14.0	19.1	15.9	17.0	<0.53	0.40	0.40	0.49	<0.53	0.23	0.4	0.24	3.36	2.76	1.81	3.30	
Arsenic V	3.57	2.41	1.58	0.91	<1.5	0.28	<0.008 U	<0.006 U	<1.5	0.43	0.94	<0.006 U	2.03	1.06	<0.008 U	<0.006 U	
AsIII/AsV Ratio	3.92	7.93	10.06	18.68		1.43	50.00	81.67	-	0.53	0.43	40.00	1.66	2.60	226.25	550.00	

		PO	-10			PO-10D				SV	V-1		SW-2				
Parameter Name	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012	4/7/2011	7/20/2011	11/2/2011	1/25/2012	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	
Arsenic III	93.3	96.9	62.5	64.7	70.6	91.4	44.4	196	<0.19	0.32	<0.004 U	<0.004 U	0.27	0.31	0.27	<0.004 U	
Arsenic V	13.6	4.81	3.79	4.69	8.03	4.32	3.3	3.06	1.28	1.38	0.47	0.43	2.64	1.58	<0.008 U	0.54	
AsIII/AsV Ratio	6.86	20.15	16.49	13.80	8.79	21.16	13.45	64.05	0.15	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.20	33.75	0.01	

		SV	<b>V-3</b>		SW-4					
Parameter Name	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012	4/6/2011	7/20/2011	11/1/2011	1/24/2012		
Arsenic III	2.21	0.32	0.31	<0.004 U	<0.53	0.27	<0.004 U	<0.004 U		
Arsenic V	2.37	1.31	<0.008 U	<0.006 U	<1.5	1.91	<0.008 U	0.52		
AsIII/AsV Ratio	0.93	0.24	38.75			0.14		0.01		

Notes:	
>1	= Arsenic III is predominant
<1	= Arsenic V is predominant

#### APPENDIX A

## TREND ANALYSES CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN

Parameter: Arsenic, total

Location: MW-5

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 198 - 94 = 104

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	4	5
2	3	12
3	5	3
4	7	2
5	6	4

A = 4368

B = 36

C = 1410

D = 0

E = 172

F = 4

a = 46116

b = 176904

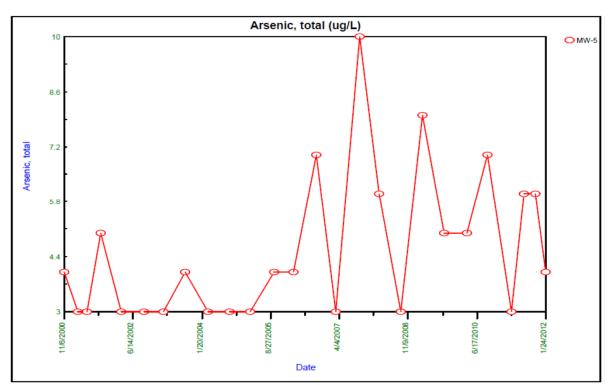
c = 1512

Group Variance = 2317.79

Z-Score = 2.13944

Comparison Level at 95% confidence level = 1.65463 (upward trend)

#### 2.13944 > 1.65463 indicating an upward trend



Parameter: Arsenic, total

Location: CECW-1

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 219 - 182 = 37

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	51	2
2	41	2
3	54	2
4	78	2
5	81	2

A = 90

B = 36

C = 0

D = 0

E = 10

F = 4

a = 51156

b = 197316

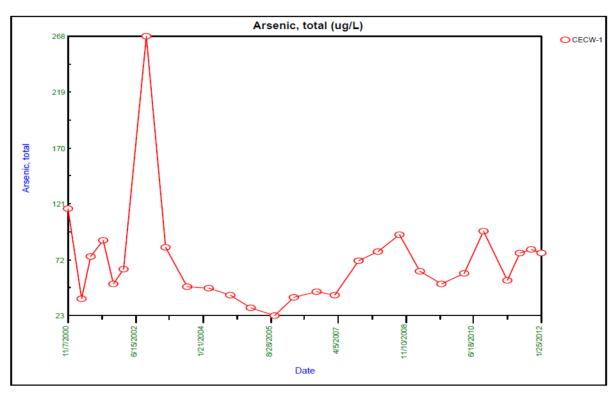
c = 1624

Group Variance = 2835.02

Z-Score = 0.67612

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|0.67612| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Parameter: Arsenic, total

**Location: CECW-2** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 193 - 169 = 24

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	3	5
2	4	2
3	10	3
4	19	2
5	112	2

A = 420

B = 36

C = 66

D = 0

E = 32

F = 4

a = 46116

b = 176904

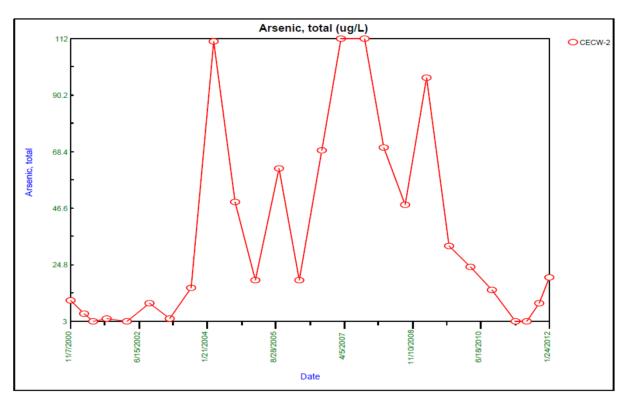
c = 1512

Group Variance = 2536.75

Z-Score = 0.456656

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|0.456656| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Appendix A

Trend Analyses

**Mann-Kendall Trend Analysis** 

**Location: CECW-3** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 176 - 225 = -49

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	31	2
2	10	2
3	20	2
4	135	2
5	167	2

A = 90

B = 36

C = 0

D = 0

E = 10

F = 4

a = 51156

b = 197316

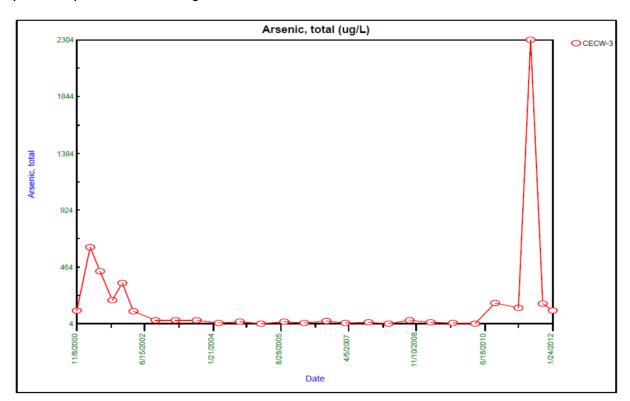
c = 1624

Group Variance = 2835.02

Z-Score = -0.901494

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|-0.901494| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Mann-Kendall Trend Analysis Parameter: Arsenic, total

### Original Data (Not Transformed) Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit

#### 95% Confidence Level

#### S Statistic = 26 - 38 = -12

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	304	2
2	374	2

A = 36

B = 36

C = 0

. .

D = 0

E = 4

F = 4

a = 3828

b = 11880

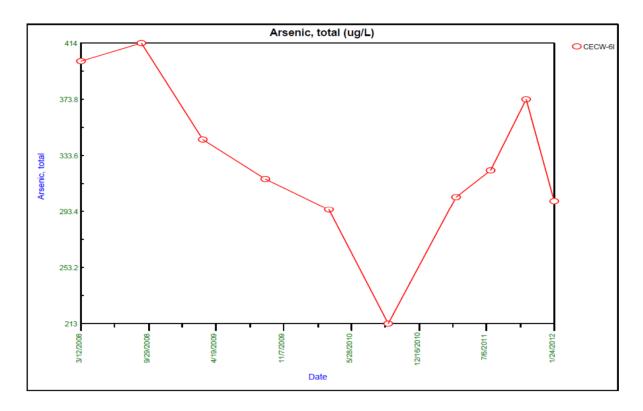
c = 264

Group Variance = 208.727

Z-Score = -0.761383

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

#### |-0.761383| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Parameter: Arsenic, total

**Location: PO-8** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 156 - 206 = -50

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	20	3
2	13	3
3	27	2
4	24	2
5	26	2
6	18	3
7	19	2
8	22	3

A = 336

B = 36

C = 24

D = 0

E = 32

F = 4

a = 46116 b = 176904

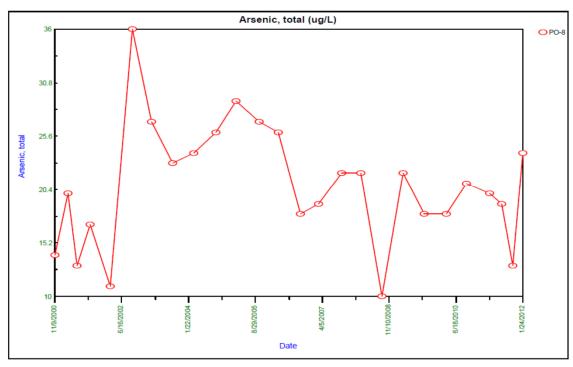
c = 1512

Group Variance = 2541.42

Z-Score = -0.971982

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|-0.971982| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Parameter: Arsenic, total

**Location: PO-10** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 285 - 115 = 170

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	115	2
2	116	2
3	146	3
4	157	2

A = 120

B = 36

C = 6

D = 0

E = 12

F = 4

a = 51156

b = 197316

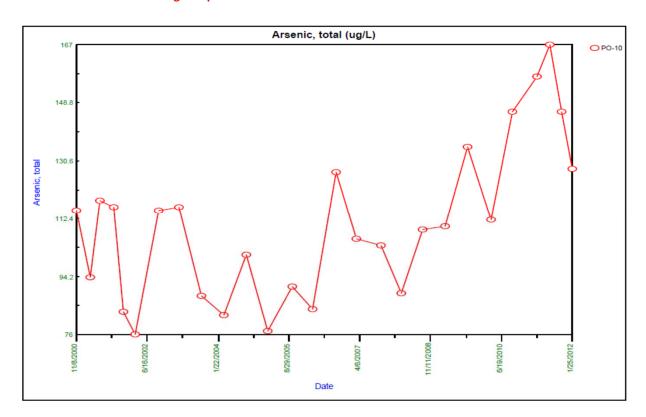
c = 1624

Group Variance = 2833.36

Z-Score = 3.17494

Comparison Level at 95% confidence level = 1.65463 (upward trend)

3.17494 > 1.65463 indicating an upward trend



**Location: CECW-3** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 51 - 155 = -104

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	0.2	19
2	0.4	2

A = 14724

B = 36

C = 5814

D = 0

E = 344

F = 4

a = 46116

b = 176904

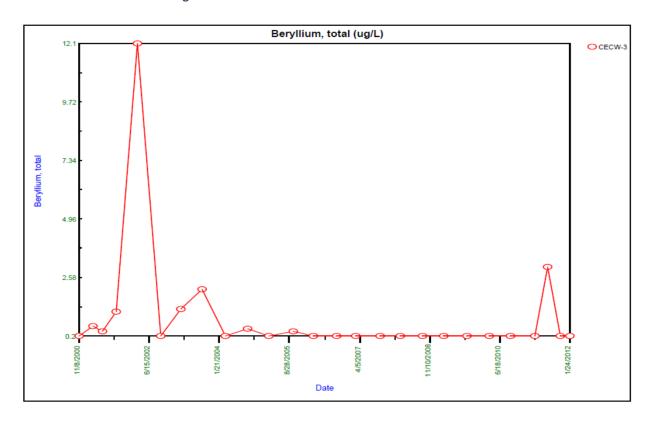
c = 1512

Group Variance = 1742.91

Z-Score = -2.46717

Comparison Level at 95% confidence level = -1.65463 (downward trend)

-2.46717 < -1.65463 indicating a downward trend



Parameter: Cobalt, total

**Location: CECW-3** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 151 - 219 = -68

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	11	2
2	8	3
3	3	2
4	4	2
5	5.6	2
6	60.9	2

A = 156

B = 36

C = 6

D = 0

E = 16

F = 4

a = 46116

b = 176904

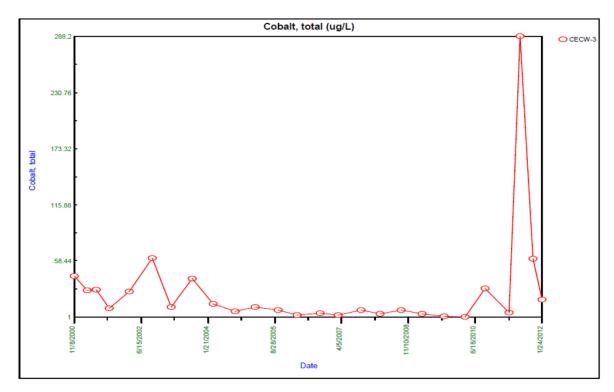
c = 1512

Group Variance = 2551.38

Z-Score = -1.32644

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|-1.32644| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



Parameter: Cobalt, total

**Location: CECW-61** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 25 - 36 = -11

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	3	3
2	2.6	2
3	1.9	2

A = 102

B = 36

C = 6

D = 0

E = 10

F = 4

a = 3828

b = 11880

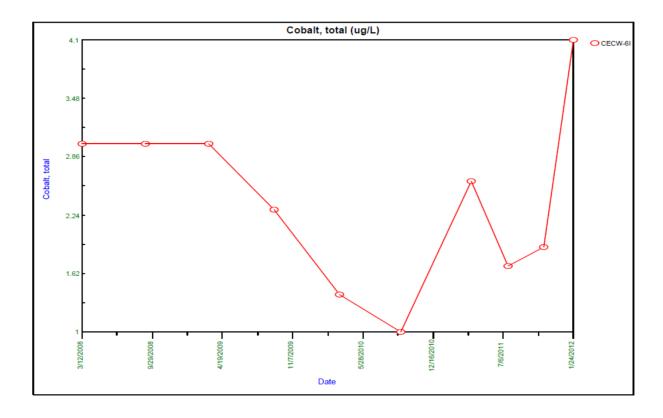
c = 264

Group Variance = 205.152

Z-Score = -0.698172

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|-0.698172| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



#### **Parameter: Sulfide**

**Location: CECW-2** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 161 - 181 = -20

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	3600	2
2	800	3
3	5800	2
4	480	2
5	0.0002	3

A = 186

B = 18

C = 12

D = 0

E = 18

F = 2

a = 41418

b = 157950

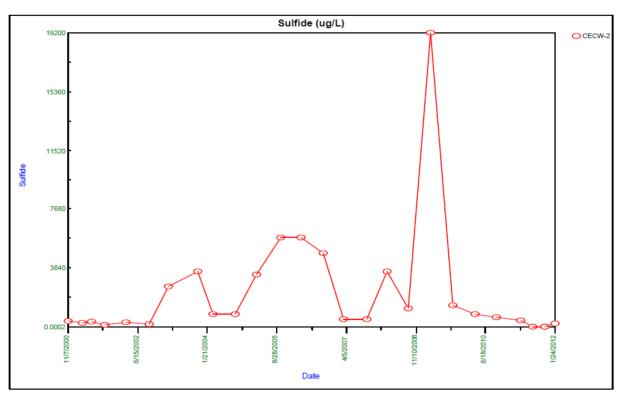
c = 1404

Group Variance = 2289.69

Z-Score = -0.397068

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

|-0.397068| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



**Parameter: Sulfide** 

**Location: CECW-3** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 129 - 187 = -58

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	10	2
2	480	7
3	800	2
4	1600	2
5	200	2
6	0.0002	5

A = 1170

B = 18

C = 270

D = 0

E = 70

F = 2

a = 41418

b = 157950

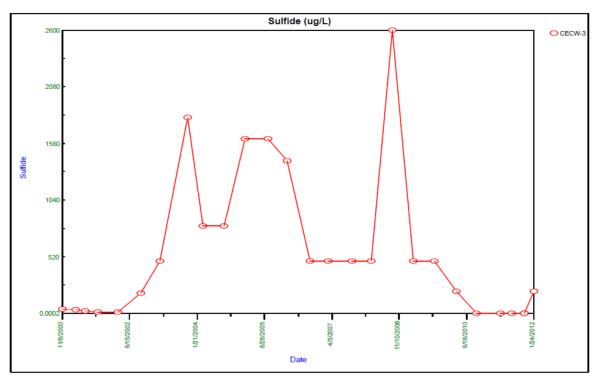
c = 1404

Group Variance = 2235.1

Z-Score = -1.20566

Comparison Level at 1.0 - (0.05 / 2) = 97.5% confidence level = 1.97737 (two-tailed)

#### |-1.20566| <= 1.97737 indicating no evidence of a trend



**Parameter: Sulfide** 

**Location: PO-8** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 115 - 224 = -109

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	400	4
2	2600	2
3	7000	3
4	1600	2
5	0.0002	2

A = 276

B = 18

C = 30

D = 0

E = 24

F = 2

a = 41418

b = 157950

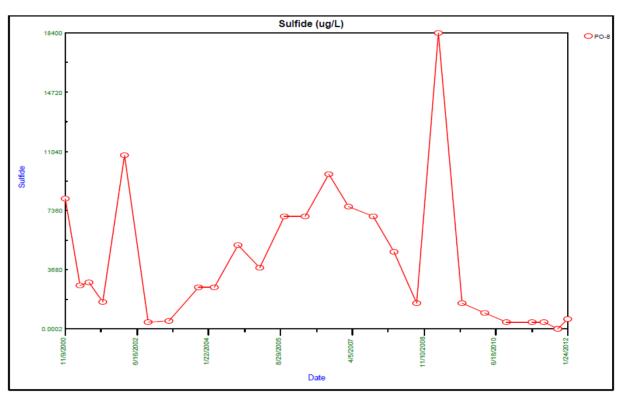
c = 1404

Group Variance = 2284.7

Z-Score = -2.25948

Comparison Level at 95% confidence level = -1.65463 (downward trend)

-2.25948 < -1.65463 indicating a downward trend



**Parameter: Sulfide** 

**Location: PO-10** 

**Original Data (Not Transformed)** 

**Non-Detects Replaced with Detection Limit** 

95% Confidence Level

S Statistic = 85 - 214 = -129

Tied Group	Value	Members
1	3000	3
2	480	8
3	0.0002	7

A = 2040

B = 18

C = 552

D = 0

E = 104

F = 2

a = 41418

b = 157950

c = 1404

Group Variance = 2186.81

Z-Score = -2.73718

Comparison Level at 95% confidence level = -1.65463 (downward trend)

-2.73718 < -1.65463 indicating a downward trend

