

Prepared for



Dominion
5000 Dominion Boulevard
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

**COAL COMBUSTION RESIDUALS
INFLOW DESIGN FLOOD CONTROL SYSTEM
PLAN**
for

**VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY
CHESTERFIELD POWER STATION
LOWER ASH POND
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, VIRGINIA**

Prepared by



engineers | scientists | innovators

9211 Arboretum Parkway, Suite 200
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MV1373
October 2016

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1. CERTIFICATION/STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL OPINION

The Initial Inflow Design Flood Control System Plan (Plan) for the Chesterfield Power Station Lower Ash Pond was prepared by Geosyntec Consultants, Inc. (Geosyntec). The Plan was based on certain information that, other than for information Geosyntec originally prepared, Geosyntec has relied on but not independently verified. This Certification/Statement of Professional Opinion is therefore limited to the information available to Geosyntec at the time the Plan was written. On the basis of and subject to the foregoing, it is my professional opinion as a Professional Engineer licensed in the Commonwealth of Virginia that the Assessment has been prepared in accordance with good and accepted engineering practices as exercised by other engineers practicing in the same discipline(s), under similar circumstances, at the same time, and in the same locale. It is my professional opinion that the Plan was prepared consistent with the requirements of section 257.82 of the United States Environmental Protection Agency's "Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals From Electric Utilities," published in the Federal Register on April 17, 2015 with an effective date of October 19, 2015 (40 CFR 257 Subpart D).

The use of the words "certification" and/or "certify" in this document shall be interpreted and construed as a Statement of Professional Opinion and is not and shall not be interpreted or construed as a guarantee, warranty or legal opinion.

Geosyntec Consultants, Inc.



Scott Sheridan, P.E.
Principal

Date

10/14/2016

2. INTRODUCTION

The Chesterfield Power Station (Station) is owned by Virginia Electric and Power Company d/b/a Dominion Virginia Power (Dominion) and is located in Chesterfield, VA. The station includes the Lower Ash Pond (LAP) impoundment, which is a component of the Station's wastewater treatment system utilized to manage and settle solids, including CCRs..

The LAP is located on Dominion property at the Chesterfield Power Station in Chesterfield County, Virginia (coordinates 37.3737° North and 77.3795° West) and is bounded by the Old Channel of the James River and the Upper Pond on the south, Henricus Park Road on the east, Coxendale Road on the north, and the thermal channel to the west. Zoning adjacent to the site includes a Heavy Industrial (I-3) district to the west, a Light Industrial (I-1) district to the south and an Agricultural District (A) to the east. Runoff consists of precipitation that falls directly on the LAP, runoff from the coal pile basin drainage area, and precipitation that falls on the Station and is pumped to the LAP. Runoff drains through the LAP outfall into Farrar Gut, a backwater of the James River within the watershed HUC 020802060106 (VA 6th-order JL06).

The LAP is regulated as an existing surface impoundment under the Environmental Protection Agency's "Standards for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals in Landfills and Surface Impoundments" [40 CFR 257 Subpart D] published in the Federal Register on April 17, 2015 with an effective date of October 19, 2015 (CCR Rule).

3. PURPOSE

This CCR Unit Inflow Design Flood Control System Plan (Plan) is prepared pursuant to the requirements in the United States Environmental Protection Agency's "Standards for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals in Landfills and Surface Impoundments," published in the Federal Register on April 17, 2015 with an effective date of October 19, 2015 (CCR Rule), § 257.82(c) of the CCR Rule [40 CFR § 257.82(c)].

4. INITIAL INFLOW DESIGN FLOOD CONTROL SYSTEM PLAN

In accordance with § 257.73(a)(2), an initial Hazard Potential Classification was prepared for the LAP under current conditions. The LAP was determined to be a "significant hazard potential" CCR impoundment. The CCR Rule requires that owners and operators of a significant hazard potential unit must prepare a Plan that describes

how the unit will be designed, constructed operated, and maintained to manage a 1,000 year flood event.

As required by § 257.82(c)(1), this Plan includes:

1. Documentation of how the inflow design flood control system has been designed, constructed, operated and maintained to adequately manage flow into the LAP during and following the peak discharge of the inflow design flood [§ 257.82(a)(1)];
2. Documentation of how the inflow design flood control system has been designed, constructed, operated and maintained to adequately manage flow from the LAP so as to collect and control the peak discharge of the inflow design flood [§ 257.82(a)(2)]; and
3. Documentation of how the inflow design flood control system has been designed, constructed, operated, and maintained to adequately address the requirements of § 257.3-3 [§ 257.82(b)].

4.1 Site Configuration

The LAP is an existing CCR surface impoundment under the CCR rule constructed with earthen embankments that receives CCR sluice water, run-on from the coal pile drainage area, and other low volume wastewater streams. Water collected within the LAP, including precipitation that falls on the LAP, discharges through an outfall structure designated Outfall 004 under the Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (VPDES) permit number VA0004146.

4.2 Inflow to the Lower Ash Pond

As required by § 257.82(a)(1), a control system must be in place for the LAP that is designed, constructed, operated and maintained to flow into the LAP for the 1,000 year flood event. There are three general sources of inflow into the LAP that are affected by precipitation events, including the coal pile drainage area, low volume wastewater streams from the Station, and precipitation that falls on the LAP. CCR sluice water also discharges into the LAP; however, the CCR sluice water flow is not affected by precipitation events. The sources affected by precipitation are described in the following paragraphs.

The coal pile drainage area consists of 29.6 acres that surround the Station's coal pile located north of Coxendale Road between the Station and a railroad spur. Runoff within the drainage area is collected in a stormwater basin, which discharges through an outfall structure and a series of culverts and ditches into the LAP.

The Station's low volume wastewater streams discharge into the LAP via a series of pump stations. The pump stations within the Station collect the flow into two main pipe systems that discharge into the LAP: the FGD yard sump pipe and the master sump pipe. During precipitation events, runoff within drainage areas of the Station pump stations is collected and discharged through these pipes into the LAP.

Precipitation also falls on the LAP, and the precipitation is collected wholly within the LAP embankments. Precipitation falls over three general areas within the pond: active CCR sluice operations, stored CCR covered with soil cover or vegetation, and open water.

4.3 Outflow from the Lower Ash Pond

As required by § 257.82(a)(2), an inflow design flood control system must be in place for the LAP that is designed, constructed, operated, and maintained to flow from the LAP for the 1,000 year flood event. The outfall structure of the LAP consists of a cenosphere skirt that provides control of floating debris from entering the outfall structure. After flowing under the skirt, water discharges into a concrete box structure through a primary weir set at elevation 15.8 feet. The weir is 6.25 feet wide. In significant precipitation events water flows through a 5.4-foot by 5.9-foot opening in the top of the discharge structure. Once in the structure, water discharges through a 27-inch diameter concrete and steel pipe into Farrar Gut. A 40-foot wide emergency spillway is located above the discharge structure pipe to safely pass at least a 1,000 year flood event without overtopping the embankment. The emergency spillway has a bottom elevation of 18 feet and a top elevation of 18.5 feet.

In this Plan, management of the inflow design flood is defined as having the capacity to convey the peak discharge resulting from a 1,000-year flood event without overtopping the embankment. The hydraulics were modeled as described in the following paragraph.

According to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's (NOAA) estimates a 1,000 year flood event generates 13.1 inches of precipitation over a 24-hour

period for the area surrounding the Station. NOAA's estimate is provided in Appendix A. Inflow sources into the LAP as described in Section 4.2 were modeled as follows:

- The coal pile drainage area was modeled as a contributing subcatchment to the LAP using the 1,000 year, 24-hour event.
- Low volume wastewater streams were modeled as "base flow" into the LAP. The base flow from the low volume wastewater was estimated to be 89.4 cubic feet per second (cfs) based on a pump model generated by Dominion for the maximum potential discharge from the pump stations over a 24-hour period (Dominion, 2015). The total base flow was estimated to be 7.1 cfs during the subsequent 24-hour period for typical pump station discharge.
- To model the precipitation falling on the LAP, the pond's 102-acres was divided into three land cover areas: wetland, coal ash, and water. Precipitation falling on the 32 acres of wetland was modeled with a time of concentration of 26.9 minutes. Precipitation falling on the 33 acres of coal ash was modeled with a time of concentration of 46.9 minutes, and precipitation falling on the 37 acres of the LAP currently covered in water was modeled with a time of concentration of 0 minutes.
- While not affected by precipitation, the average CCR sluice water input of 4.3 cfs was also modeled as a base flow into the LAP.

The model indicates that the peak water surface elevation in the 1000-year event is at elevation 18.27 feet (below the minimum embankment elevation of 18.5 feet). The model results are included in Appendix B.

4.4 Surface Water Requirements

As required by § 257.82(b), a control system must in place for the LAP that is designed, constructed, operated, and maintained to meet the requirements of § 257.3-3. The LAP is operated under a VPDES discharge permit. Discharges from the LAP are monitored for compliance with the requirements in the VPDES permit.

5. CONCLUSION

Based on the information in this Report, it is Geosyntec's determination that the existing LAP inflow design flood control system is in compliance with the requirements of § 257.82 of the CCR Rule for a significant hazard potential impoundment.

6. REFERENCES

Virginia Electric & Power Co. Pump model entitled Existing NPDES Sump Pumps Pipeline Estimated Operation Capabilities. 2015.

APPENDIX A

NOAA PRECIPITATION ESTIMATE



NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 2, Version 3
Location name: Chester, Virginia, USA*
Latitude: 37.3819°, Longitude: -77.3844°
Elevation: 46.78 ft**
 * source: ESRI Maps
 ** source: USGS



POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

G.M. Bonnin, D. Martin, B. Lin, T. Parzybok, M.Yekta, and D. Riley

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

[PF tabular](#) | [PF graphical](#) | [Maps & aerials](#)

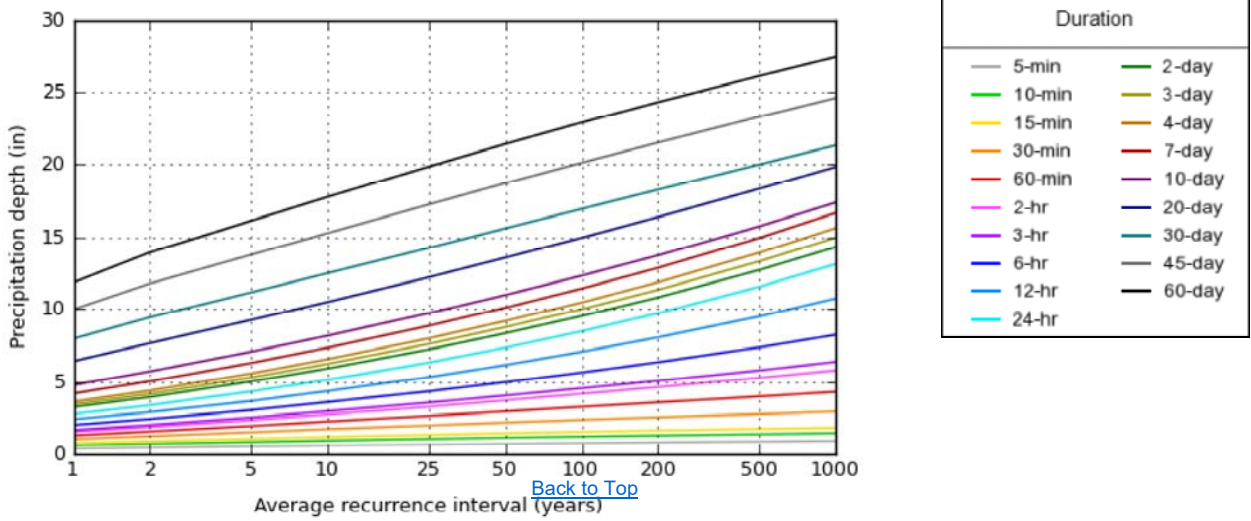
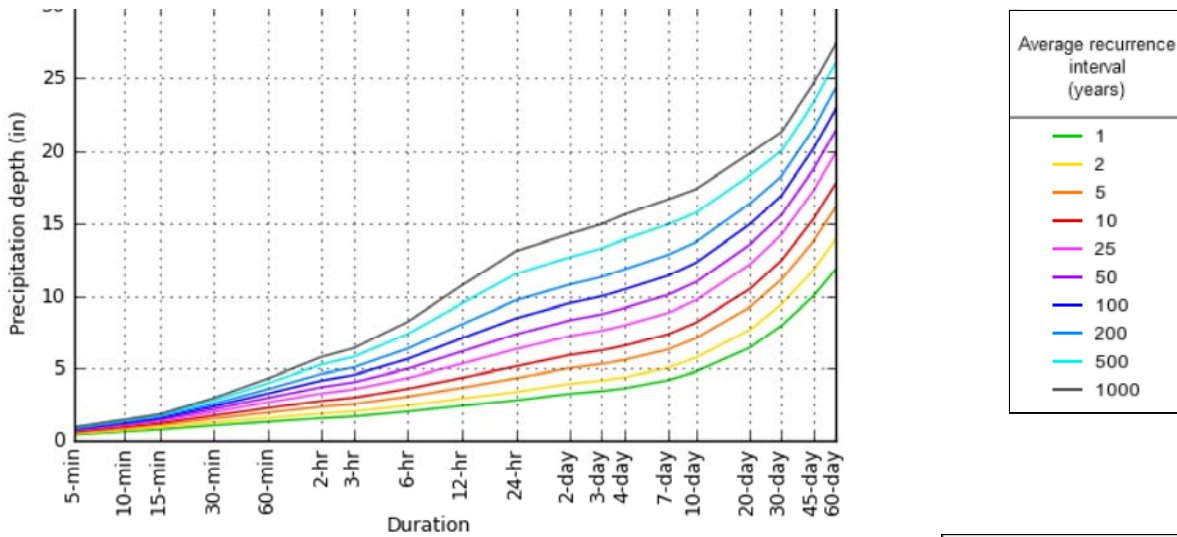
PF tabular

PDS-based point precipitation frequency estimates with 90% confidence intervals (in inches)¹										
Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	0.379 (0.342-0.419)	0.448 (0.406-0.496)	0.525 (0.475-0.580)	0.588 (0.530-0.650)	0.660 (0.593-0.729)	0.715 (0.640-0.789)	0.767 (0.683-0.846)	0.814 (0.721-0.898)	0.871 (0.765-0.963)	0.916 (0.799-1.01)
10-min	0.605 (0.547-0.670)	0.717 (0.650-0.794)	0.840 (0.760-0.930)	0.940 (0.848-1.04)	1.05 (0.945-1.16)	1.14 (1.02-1.26)	1.22 (1.09-1.34)	1.29 (1.14-1.42)	1.38 (1.21-1.52)	1.44 (1.26-1.60)
15-min	0.756 (0.683-0.837)	0.901 (0.817-0.998)	1.06 (0.962-1.18)	1.19 (1.07-1.32)	1.33 (1.20-1.47)	1.44 (1.29-1.59)	1.54 (1.37-1.70)	1.63 (1.44-1.80)	1.73 (1.52-1.92)	1.81 (1.58-2.00)
30-min	1.04 (0.937-1.15)	1.25 (1.13-1.38)	1.51 (1.37-1.67)	1.72 (1.55-1.91)	1.98 (1.77-2.18)	2.17 (1.94-2.40)	2.36 (2.10-2.60)	2.53 (2.25-2.80)	2.76 (2.43-3.05)	2.93 (2.56-3.24)
60-min	1.29 (1.17-1.43)	1.56 (1.42-1.73)	1.94 (1.75-2.14)	2.24 (2.02-2.48)	2.63 (2.36-2.90)	2.94 (2.63-3.25)	3.25 (2.89-3.58)	3.55 (3.15-3.92)	3.96 (3.48-4.38)	4.28 (3.74-4.74)
2-hr	1.54 (1.39-1.72)	1.86 (1.68-2.07)	2.33 (2.10-2.59)	2.73 (2.46-3.03)	3.26 (2.91-3.61)	3.70 (3.28-4.09)	4.15 (3.65-4.58)	4.61 (4.04-5.09)	5.25 (4.55-5.79)	5.77 (4.96-6.37)
3-hr	1.66 (1.49-1.86)	2.01 (1.81-2.24)	2.52 (2.26-2.81)	2.96 (2.65-3.30)	3.54 (3.15-3.93)	4.02 (3.55-4.47)	4.52 (3.97-5.01)	5.04 (4.39-5.59)	5.76 (4.97-6.39)	6.36 (5.43-7.04)
6-hr	2.01 (1.80-2.26)	2.42 (2.16-2.72)	3.03 (2.70-3.41)	3.57 (3.17-4.01)	4.31 (3.81-4.83)	4.95 (4.34-5.52)	5.62 (4.88-6.27)	6.33 (5.46-7.06)	7.35 (6.25-8.18)	8.21 (6.90-9.13)
12-hr	2.40 (2.15-2.71)	2.89 (2.59-3.27)	3.64 (3.26-4.12)	4.33 (3.85-4.88)	5.29 (4.66-5.93)	6.13 (5.35-6.86)	7.04 (6.08-7.85)	8.03 (6.85-8.93)	9.47 (7.95-10.5)	10.7 (8.88-11.9)
24-hr	2.77 (2.53-3.06)	3.36 (3.07-3.71)	4.30 (3.93-4.76)	5.11 (4.64-5.64)	6.30 (5.68-6.93)	7.32 (6.56-8.05)	8.45 (7.51-9.27)	9.69 (8.54-10.6)	11.5 (10.0-12.6)	13.1 (11.3-14.4)
2-day	3.24 (2.96-3.56)	3.92 (3.59-4.31)	5.00 (4.57-5.50)	5.89 (5.37-6.48)	7.20 (6.52-7.90)	8.31 (7.47-9.11)	9.50 (8.49-10.4)	10.8 (9.58-11.9)	12.7 (11.1-14.0)	14.3 (12.4-15.8)
3-day	3.42 (3.14-3.76)	4.14 (3.80-4.55)	5.27 (4.83-5.79)	6.21 (5.68-6.81)	7.58 (6.88-8.30)	8.73 (7.88-9.56)	9.98 (8.94-10.9)	11.3 (10.1-12.4)	13.3 (11.7-14.6)	15.0 (13.0-16.5)
4-day	3.61 (3.31-3.95)	4.37 (4.01-4.79)	5.55 (5.10-6.09)	6.53 (5.98-7.15)	7.96 (7.24-8.71)	9.16 (8.29-10.0)	10.5 (9.39-11.4)	11.9 (10.6-13.0)	13.9 (12.3-15.2)	15.6 (13.6-17.2)
7-day	4.17 (3.84-4.56)	5.01 (4.61-5.48)	6.27 (5.78-6.86)	7.32 (6.72-8.00)	8.82 (8.07-9.63)	10.1 (9.16-11.0)	11.4 (10.3-12.5)	12.9 (11.5-14.1)	15.0 (13.3-16.4)	16.7 (14.6-18.3)
10-day	4.75 (4.39-5.16)	5.70 (5.27-6.19)	7.05 (6.52-7.65)	8.14 (7.51-8.84)	9.70 (8.91-10.5)	11.0 (10.0-11.9)	12.3 (11.2-13.4)	13.7 (12.4-15.0)	15.8 (14.1-17.2)	17.4 (15.4-19.0)
20-day	6.40 (5.96-6.88)	7.63 (7.11-8.21)	9.23 (8.58-9.92)	10.5 (9.74-11.3)	12.2 (11.3-13.1)	13.6 (12.5-14.6)	15.0 (13.7-16.1)	16.4 (15.0-17.7)	18.3 (16.6-19.8)	19.8 (17.9-21.5)
30-day	7.94 (7.44-8.48)	9.41 (8.82-10.0)	11.2 (10.4-11.9)	12.5 (11.7-13.3)	14.3 (13.3-15.2)	15.6 (14.5-16.7)	16.9 (15.7-18.1)	18.3 (16.9-19.5)	20.0 (18.4-21.4)	21.3 (19.5-22.9)
45-day	9.97 (9.37-10.6)	11.8 (11.1-12.5)	13.8 (12.9-14.6)	15.3 (14.3-16.2)	17.2 (16.1-18.3)	18.7 (17.5-19.9)	20.1 (18.8-21.4)	21.5 (20.0-22.9)	23.3 (21.5-24.8)	24.6 (22.7-26.3)
60-day	11.9 (11.2-12.6)	13.9 (13.1-14.8)	16.1 (15.2-17.0)	17.8 (16.7-18.8)	19.9 (18.7-21.0)	21.4 (20.1-22.6)	22.9 (21.4-24.2)	24.3 (22.7-25.7)	26.1 (24.3-27.7)	27.4 (25.4-29.1)

¹ Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS). Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

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PF graphical



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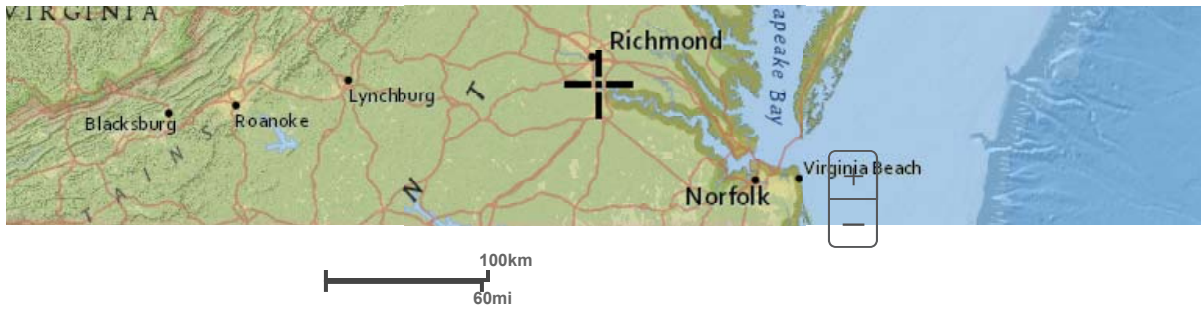
NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 2, Version 3

Maps & aerials

Created (GMT): Wed Sep 28 13:48:59 2016

Small scale terrain





Large scale map



Large scale aerial



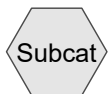
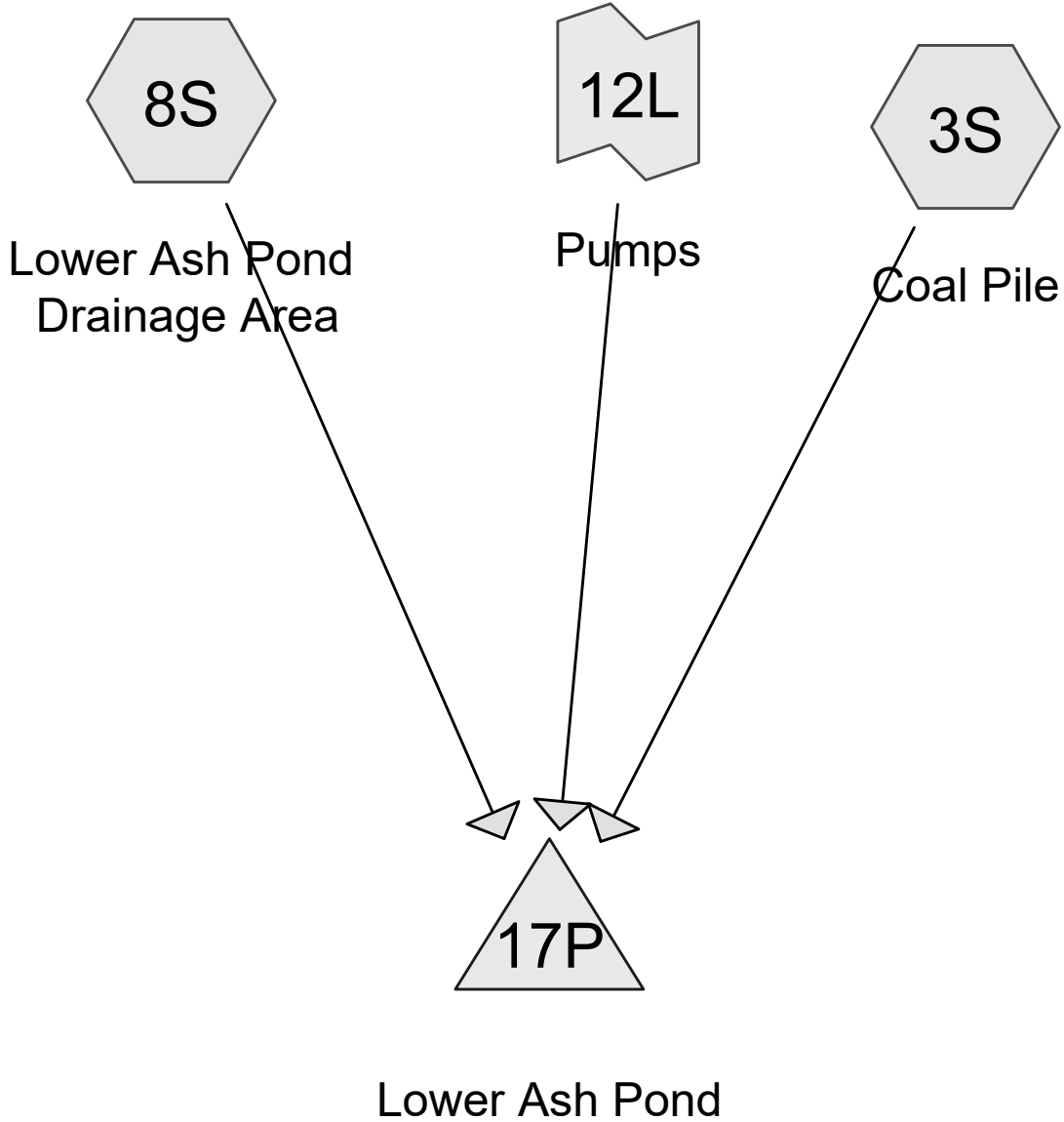
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APPENDIX B

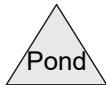
HYDROCAD MODEL RESULTS



Subcat



Reach



Pond



Link

Summary for Subcatchment 3S: Coal Pile

Runoff = 159.96 cfs @ 12.69 hrs, Volume= 27.995 af, Depth>11.31"

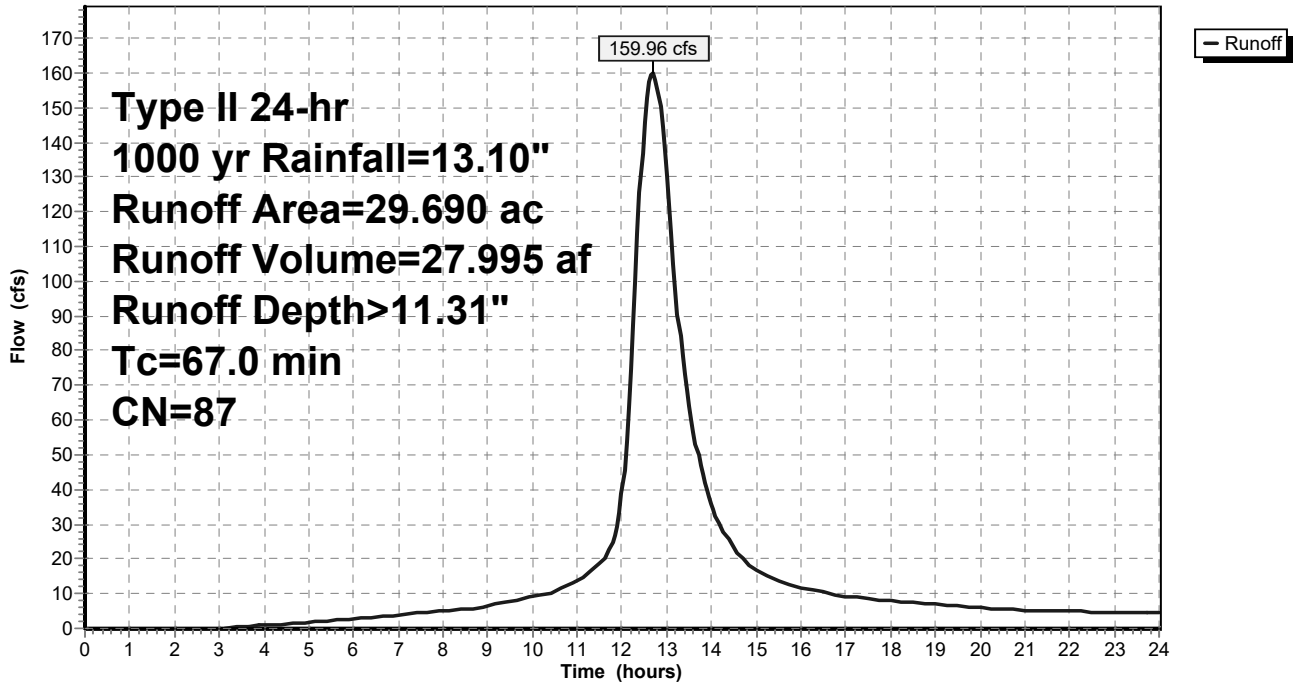
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs
 Type II 24-hr 1000 yr Rainfall=13.10"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
* 5.970	82	
* 17.640	88	
* 6.080	91	
29.690	87	Weighted Average
29.690		100.00% Pervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
41.1					Direct Entry, DA4
18.6					Direct Entry, DA4A
7.3					Direct Entry, DA5
67.0	0	Total			

Subcatchment 3S: Coal Pile

Hydrograph



Hydrograph for Subcatchment 3S: Coal Pile

Time (hours)	Precip. (inches)	Excess (inches)	Runoff (cfs)	Time (hours)	Precip. (inches)	Excess (inches)	Runoff (cfs)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.25	10.30	8.70	90.57
0.25	0.03	0.00	0.00	13.50	10.47	8.87	64.28
0.50	0.07	0.00	0.00	13.75	10.61	9.01	47.17
0.75	0.10	0.00	0.00	14.00	10.74	9.14	35.85
1.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	14.25	10.86	9.25	28.31
1.25	0.17	0.00	0.00	14.50	10.97	9.36	23.14
1.50	0.21	0.00	0.00	14.75	11.08	9.47	19.46
1.75	0.25	0.00	0.00	15.00	11.18	9.57	16.96
2.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	15.25	11.28	9.66	15.19
2.25	0.33	0.00	0.00	15.50	11.37	9.75	13.74
2.50	0.37	0.00	0.01	15.75	11.45	9.83	12.64
2.75	0.41	0.01	0.04	16.00	11.53	9.91	11.83
3.00	0.45	0.01	0.13	16.25	11.60	9.98	11.08
3.25	0.49	0.02	0.28	16.50	11.67	10.05	10.39
3.50	0.54	0.03	0.46	16.75	11.74	10.12	9.79
3.75	0.58	0.05	0.67	17.00	11.81	10.19	9.29
4.00	0.63	0.06	0.89	17.25	11.88	10.26	8.89
4.25	0.68	0.08	1.11	17.50	11.94	10.32	8.57
4.50	0.72	0.09	1.33	17.75	12.01	10.38	8.27
4.75	0.77	0.11	1.56	18.00	12.07	10.44	8.00
5.00	0.83	0.14	1.80	18.25	12.12	10.50	7.75
5.25	0.88	0.16	2.04	18.50	12.18	10.55	7.50
5.50	0.93	0.19	2.29	18.75	12.23	10.61	7.25
5.75	0.99	0.22	2.55	19.00	12.28	10.66	7.01
6.00	1.05	0.25	2.81	19.25	12.33	10.71	6.76
6.25	1.11	0.28	3.08	19.50	12.38	10.75	6.52
6.50	1.17	0.32	3.35	19.75	12.43	10.80	6.28
6.75	1.23	0.36	3.62	20.00	12.47	10.84	6.04
7.00	1.30	0.40	3.89	20.25	12.51	10.88	5.79
7.25	1.36	0.44	4.16	20.50	12.56	10.92	5.57
7.50	1.43	0.49	4.44	20.75	12.60	10.97	5.36
7.75	1.50	0.54	4.71	21.00	12.64	11.01	5.20
8.00	1.57	0.59	4.99	21.25	12.68	11.05	5.09
8.25	1.65	0.64	5.26	21.50	12.72	11.09	5.00
8.50	1.73	0.70	5.55	21.75	12.76	11.13	4.93
8.75	1.82	0.77	5.94	22.00	12.80	11.17	4.87
9.00	1.93	0.85	6.47	22.25	12.84	11.20	4.81
9.25	2.03	0.93	7.12	22.50	12.88	11.24	4.76
9.50	2.14	1.01	7.86	22.75	12.91	11.28	4.71
9.75	2.25	1.10	8.56	23.00	12.95	11.32	4.66
10.00	2.37	1.20	9.16	23.25	12.99	11.35	4.61
10.25	2.51	1.32	9.81	23.50	13.03	11.39	4.56
10.50	2.67	1.46	10.71	23.75	13.06	11.43	4.52
10.75	2.86	1.62	11.93	24.00	13.10	11.46	4.47
11.00	3.08	1.81	13.56				
11.25	3.35	2.05	15.69				
11.50	3.71	2.37	18.54				
11.75	5.07	3.63	23.07				
12.00	8.69	7.12	38.75				
12.25	9.25	7.67	87.07				
12.50	9.63	8.04	145.83				
12.75	9.89	8.30	158.48				
13.00	10.11	8.52	130.00				

Summary for Subcatchment 8S: Lower Ash Pond Drainage Area

Runoff = 513.36 cfs @ 12.76 hrs, Volume= 96.042 af, Depth>11.30"

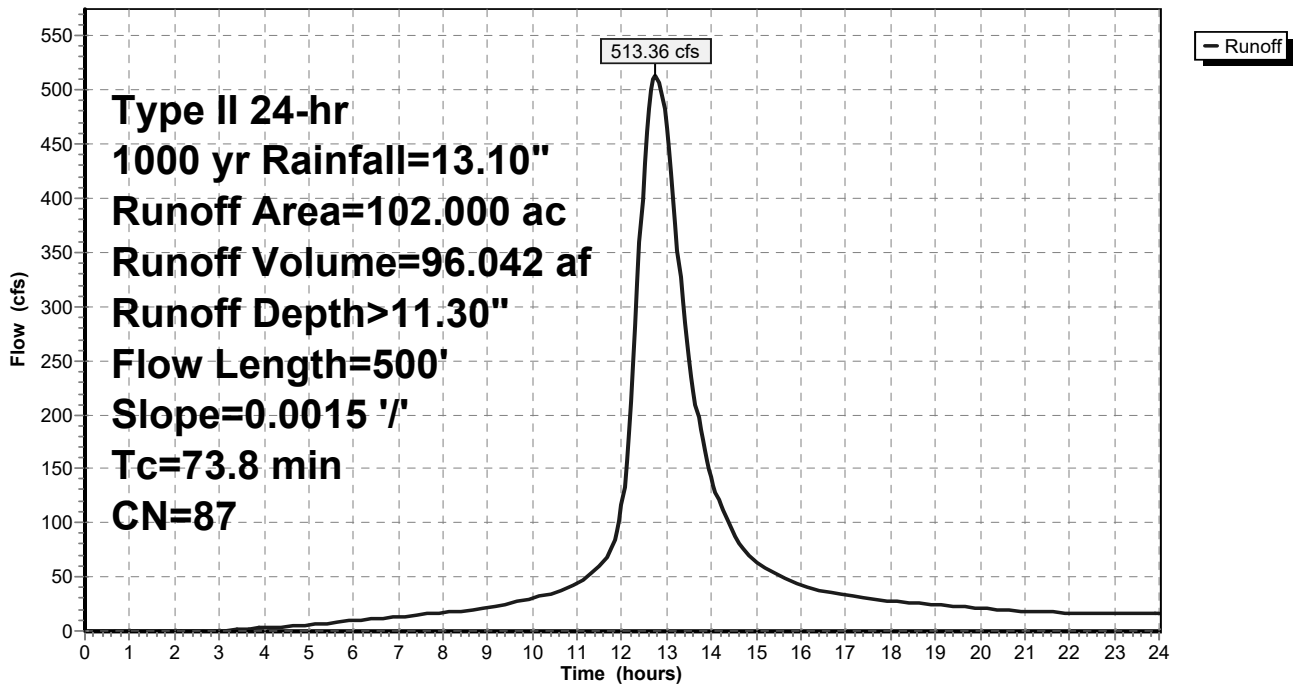
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs
 Type II 24-hr 1000 yr Rainfall=13.10"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
* 37.000	98	Water
* 33.000	77	Coal Ash
* 32.000	83	Wetland
102.000	87	Weighted Average
65.000		63.73% Pervious Area
37.000		36.27% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
0.0					Direct Entry,
26.9	300	0.0015	0.19		Sheet Flow, Fallow n= 0.050 P2= 3.36"
46.9	200	0.0015	0.07		Sheet Flow, Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
73.8	500	Total			

Subcatchment 8S: Lower Ash Pond Drainage Area

Hydrograph



Hydrograph for Subcatchment 8S: Lower Ash Pond Drainage Area

Time (hours)	Precip. (inches)	Excess (inches)	Runoff (cfs)	Time (hours)	Precip. (inches)	Excess (inches)	Runoff (cfs)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.25	10.30	8.70	351.05
0.25	0.03	0.00	0.00	13.50	10.47	8.87	250.74
0.50	0.07	0.00	0.00	13.75	10.61	9.01	186.35
0.75	0.10	0.00	0.00	14.00	10.74	9.14	141.81
1.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	14.25	10.86	9.25	111.09
1.25	0.17	0.00	0.00	14.50	10.97	9.36	89.71
1.50	0.21	0.00	0.00	14.75	11.08	9.47	74.53
1.75	0.25	0.00	0.00	15.00	11.18	9.57	63.94
2.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	15.25	11.28	9.66	56.26
2.25	0.33	0.00	0.00	15.50	11.37	9.75	50.81
2.50	0.37	0.00	0.02	15.75	11.45	9.83	46.20
2.75	0.41	0.01	0.11	16.00	11.53	9.91	42.32
3.00	0.45	0.01	0.35	16.25	11.60	9.98	39.29
3.25	0.49	0.02	0.78	16.50	11.67	10.05	36.82
3.50	0.54	0.03	1.36	16.75	11.74	10.12	34.57
3.75	0.58	0.05	2.03	17.00	11.81	10.19	32.73
4.00	0.63	0.06	2.76	17.25	11.88	10.26	31.21
4.25	0.68	0.08	3.50	17.50	11.94	10.32	29.98
4.50	0.72	0.09	4.26	17.75	12.01	10.38	28.90
4.75	0.77	0.11	5.03	18.00	12.07	10.44	27.93
5.00	0.83	0.14	5.84	18.25	12.12	10.50	27.02
5.25	0.88	0.16	6.66	18.50	12.18	10.55	26.13
5.50	0.93	0.19	7.53	18.75	12.23	10.61	25.28
5.75	0.99	0.22	8.40	19.00	12.28	10.66	24.42
6.00	1.05	0.25	9.30	19.25	12.33	10.71	23.60
6.25	1.11	0.28	10.20	19.50	12.38	10.75	22.74
6.50	1.17	0.32	11.12	19.75	12.43	10.80	21.94
6.75	1.23	0.36	12.04	20.00	12.47	10.84	21.08
7.00	1.30	0.40	12.98	20.25	12.51	10.88	20.28
7.25	1.36	0.44	13.91	20.50	12.56	10.92	19.44
7.50	1.43	0.49	14.85	20.75	12.60	10.97	18.73
7.75	1.50	0.54	15.79	21.00	12.64	11.01	18.12
8.00	1.57	0.59	16.73	21.25	12.68	11.05	17.68
8.25	1.65	0.64	17.68	21.50	12.72	11.09	17.32
8.50	1.73	0.70	18.67	21.75	12.76	11.13	17.07
8.75	1.82	0.77	19.90	22.00	12.80	11.17	16.83
9.00	1.93	0.85	21.53	22.25	12.84	11.20	16.63
9.25	2.03	0.93	23.64	22.50	12.88	11.24	16.44
9.50	2.14	1.01	26.03	22.75	12.91	11.28	16.26
9.75	2.25	1.10	28.45	23.00	12.95	11.32	16.09
10.00	2.37	1.20	30.58	23.25	12.99	11.35	15.91
10.25	2.51	1.32	32.82	23.50	13.03	11.39	15.75
10.50	2.67	1.46	35.58	23.75	13.06	11.43	15.58
10.75	2.86	1.62	39.44	24.00	13.10	11.46	15.42
11.00	3.08	1.81	44.51				
11.25	3.35	2.05	51.22				
11.50	3.71	2.37	60.10				
11.75	5.07	3.63	73.98				
12.00	8.69	7.12	115.84				
12.25	9.25	7.67	246.44				
12.50	9.63	8.04	432.41				
12.75	9.89	8.30	513.32				
13.00	10.11	8.52	464.48				

Summary for Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond

Inflow Area = 131.690 ac, 28.10% Impervious, Inflow Depth > 28.64" for 1000 yr event
 Inflow = 767.84 cfs @ 12.73 hrs, Volume= 314.311 af
 Outflow = 67.57 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume= 61.309 af, Atten= 91%, Lag= 675.9 min
 Primary = 53.27 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume= 58.436 af
 Secondary = 14.30 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume= 2.873 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs
 Starting Elev= 15.80' Surf.Area= 102.080 ac Storage= 81.632 af
 Peak Elev= 18.27' @ 24.00 hrs Surf.Area= 103.007 ac Storage= 334.535 af (252.903 af above start)

Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated: initial storage exceeds outflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 270.2 min (1,029.2 - 759.0)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	15.00'	410.150 af	Custom Stage Data (Prismatic) Listed below (Recalc)
Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (acres)	Inc.Store (acre-feet)	Cum.Store (acre-feet)
15.00	102.000	0.000	0.000
16.00	102.100	102.050	102.050
16.50	102.300	51.100	153.150
17.00	102.500	51.200	204.350
17.50	102.700	51.300	255.650
18.00	102.900	51.400	307.050
18.50	103.100	51.500	358.550
19.00	103.300	51.600	410.150

NOTE: The LAP storage was modeled to 19.00' to allow HydroCAD to accurately evaluate peak WSE. The true minimum height of the LAP top elevation is 18.00'.

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	9.40'	27.0" Round Culvert L= 90.0' RCP, sq.cut end projecting, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 9.40' / 6.80' S= 0.0289 1' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.012 Concrete pipe, finished, Flow Area= 3.98 sf
#2	Device 1	15.80'	6.2' long Sharp-Crested Rectangular Weir 2 End Contraction(s) 0.8' Crest Height
#3	Device 1	17.20'	5.9" x 5.4" Horiz. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600 in 5.9" x 5.4" Grate (100% open area) Limited to weir flow at low heads
#4	Secondary	18.00'	40.0' long x 12.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 Coef. (English) 2.57 2.62 2.70 2.67 2.66 2.67 2.66 2.64

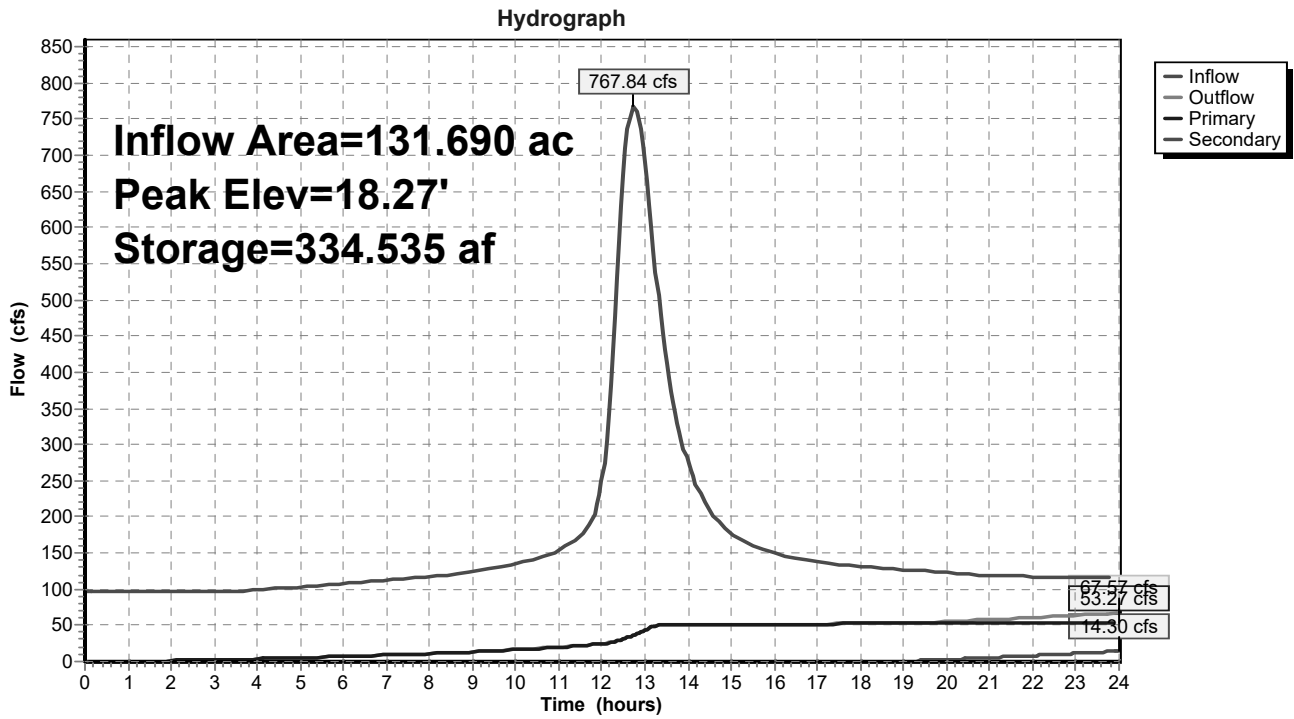
Primary OutFlow Max=53.27 cfs @ 24.00 hrs HW=18.27' (Free Discharge)

- ↑ 1=Culvert (Inlet Controls 53.27 cfs @ 13.40 fps)
- ↑ 2=Sharp-Crested Rectangular Weir (Passes < 99.58 cfs potential flow)
- ↑ 3=Orifice/Grate (Passes < 1.10 cfs potential flow)

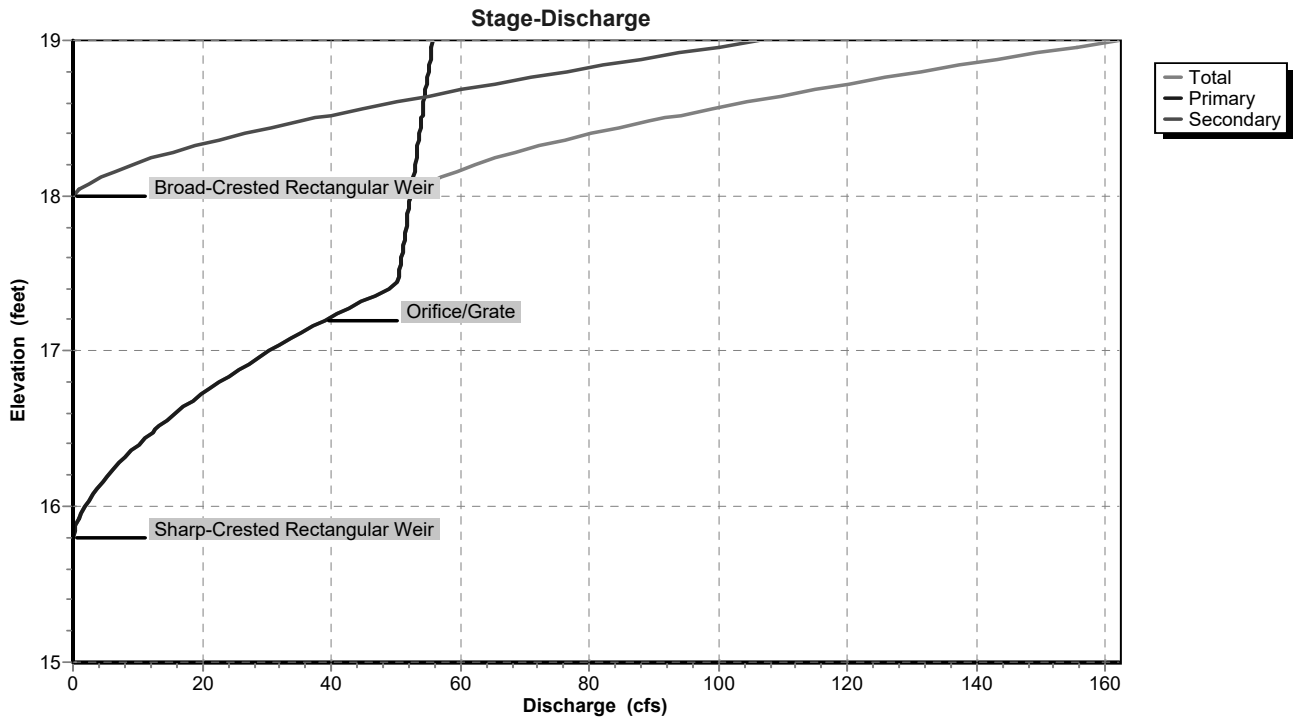
Secondary OutFlow Max=14.27 cfs @ 24.00 hrs HW=18.27' (Free Discharge)

- ↑ 4=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir (Weir Controls 14.27 cfs @ 1.34 fps)

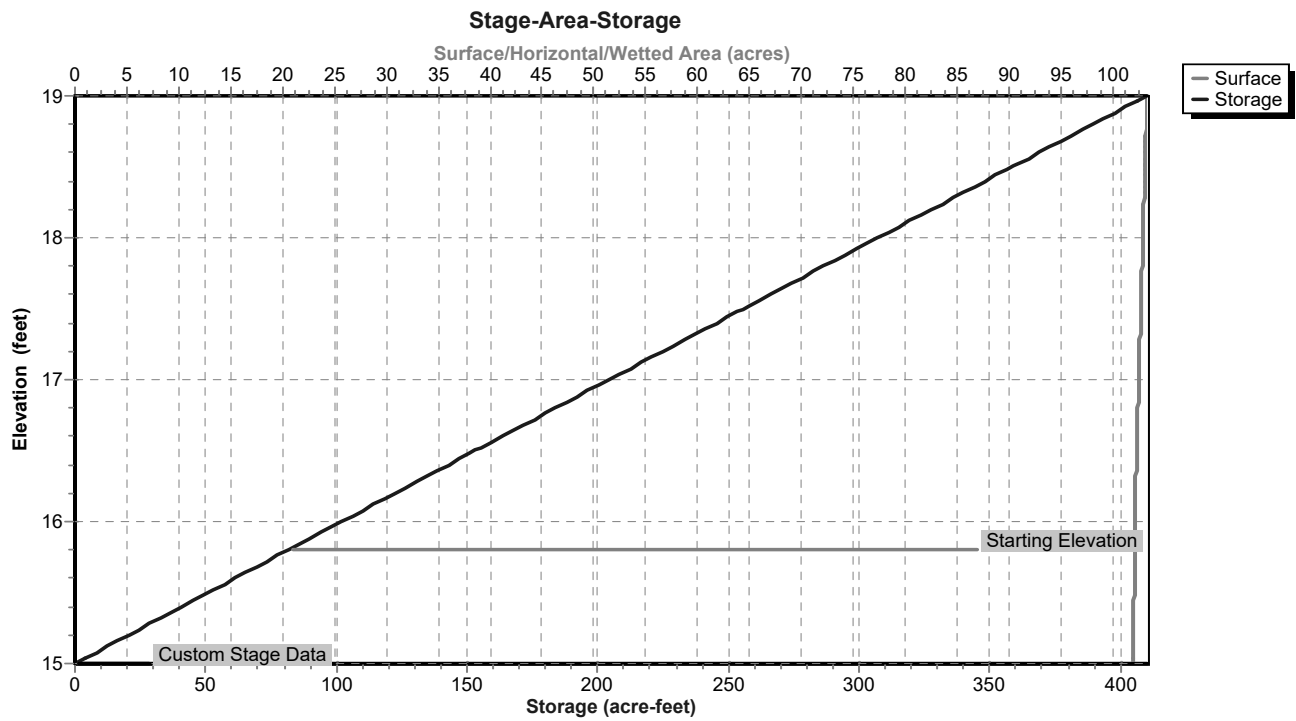
Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond



Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond



Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond



Hydrograph for Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond

Time (hours)	Inflow (cfs)	Storage (acre-feet)	Elevation (feet)	Outflow (cfs)	Primary (cfs)	Secondary (cfs)
0.00	95.73	81.830	15.80	0.01	0.01	0.00
0.50	95.73	85.782	15.84	0.17	0.17	0.00
1.00	95.73	89.725	15.88	0.46	0.46	0.00
1.50	95.73	93.654	15.92	0.83	0.83	0.00
2.00	95.73	97.566	15.96	1.28	1.28	0.00
2.50	95.75	101.459	15.99	1.78	1.78	0.00
3.00	96.21	105.338	16.03	2.34	2.34	0.00
3.50	97.55	109.229	16.07	2.95	2.95	0.00
4.00	99.37	113.162	16.11	3.61	3.61	0.00
4.50	101.33	117.145	16.15	4.34	4.34	0.00
5.00	103.37	121.178	16.19	5.12	5.12	0.00
5.50	105.55	125.265	16.23	5.95	5.95	0.00
6.00	107.84	129.410	16.27	6.85	6.85	0.00
6.50	110.20	133.612	16.31	7.81	7.81	0.00
7.00	112.60	137.871	16.35	8.82	8.82	0.00
7.50	115.02	142.187	16.39	9.90	9.90	0.00
8.00	117.44	146.558	16.44	11.04	11.04	0.00
8.50	119.95	150.981	16.48	12.24	12.24	0.00
9.00	123.72	155.476	16.52	13.51	13.51	0.00
9.50	129.62	160.120	16.57	14.88	14.88	0.00
10.00	135.47	164.957	16.62	16.35	16.35	0.00
10.50	142.02	169.972	16.66	17.94	17.94	0.00
11.00	153.80	175.285	16.72	19.68	19.68	0.00
11.50	174.36	181.172	16.77	21.68	21.68	0.00
12.00	250.32	188.444	16.84	24.27	24.27	0.00
12.50	673.97	205.588	17.01	30.82	30.82	0.00
13.00	690.20	234.581	17.29	43.51	43.51	0.00
13.50	410.75	254.995	17.49	50.54	50.54	0.00
14.00	273.40	266.674	17.61	50.95	50.95	0.00
14.50	208.57	274.363	17.68	51.22	51.22	0.00
15.00	176.64	280.124	17.74	51.42	51.42	0.00
15.50	160.28	284.922	17.78	51.58	51.58	0.00
16.00	149.88	289.182	17.83	51.73	51.73	0.00
16.50	142.94	293.083	17.86	51.86	51.86	0.00
17.00	137.75	296.729	17.90	51.99	51.99	0.00
17.50	134.28	300.194	17.93	52.11	52.11	0.00
18.00	131.66	303.531	17.97	52.22	52.22	0.00
18.50	129.36	306.763	18.00	52.33	52.33	0.00
19.00	127.16	309.888	18.03	53.01	52.44	0.57
19.50	124.99	312.889	18.06	53.99	52.54	1.45
20.00	122.85	315.755	18.08	55.19	52.64	2.55
20.50	120.74	318.479	18.11	56.57	52.73	3.84
21.00	119.04	321.065	18.14	58.02	52.82	5.20
21.50	118.05	323.534	18.16	59.49	52.90	6.59
22.00	117.42	325.907	18.18	61.08	52.98	8.10
22.50	116.92	328.193	18.21	62.65	53.06	9.59
23.00	116.48	330.393	18.23	64.29	53.13	11.16
23.50	116.04	332.507	18.25	65.92	53.20	12.72
24.00	115.62	334.535	18.27	67.57	53.27	14.30

Stage-Discharge for Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond

Elevation (feet)	Discharge (cfs)	Primary (cfs)	Secondary (cfs)	Elevation (feet)	Discharge (cfs)	Primary (cfs)	Secondary (cfs)
15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.65	51.10	51.10	0.00
15.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.70	51.28	51.28	0.00
15.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.75	51.46	51.46	0.00
15.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.80	51.64	51.64	0.00
15.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.85	51.81	51.81	0.00
15.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.90	51.99	51.99	0.00
15.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.95	52.17	52.17	0.00
15.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.00	52.34	52.34	0.00
15.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.05	53.67	52.52	1.15
15.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.10	55.94	52.69	3.25
15.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.15	58.84	52.87	5.97
15.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.20	62.23	53.04	9.19
15.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.25	66.12	53.21	12.91
15.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.30	70.44	53.38	17.06
15.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.35	75.15	53.55	21.60
15.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.40	80.24	53.72	26.51
15.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.45	85.77	53.90	31.88
15.85	0.23	0.23	0.00	18.50	91.68	54.06	37.62
15.90	0.65	0.65	0.00	18.55	97.96	54.23	43.73
15.95	1.20	1.20	0.00	18.60	104.60	54.40	50.19
16.00	1.86	1.86	0.00	18.65	111.01	54.57	56.44
16.05	2.61	2.61	0.00	18.70	117.64	54.74	62.90
16.10	3.45	3.45	0.00	18.75	124.47	54.91	69.56
16.15	4.37	4.37	0.00	18.80	131.49	55.07	76.42
16.20	5.37	5.37	0.00	18.85	138.86	55.24	83.62
16.25	6.45	6.45	0.00	18.90	146.42	55.40	91.02
16.30	7.59	7.59	0.00	18.95	154.18	55.57	98.61
16.35	8.81	8.81	0.00	19.00	162.13	55.73	106.40
16.40	10.09	10.09	0.00				
16.45	11.44	11.44	0.00				
16.50	12.85	12.85	0.00				
16.55	14.32	14.32	0.00				
16.60	15.86	15.86	0.00				
16.65	17.46	17.46	0.00				
16.70	19.12	19.12	0.00				
16.75	20.84	20.84	0.00				
16.80	22.62	22.62	0.00				
16.85	24.46	24.46	0.00				
16.90	26.35	26.35	0.00				
16.95	28.31	28.31	0.00				
17.00	30.32	30.32	0.00				
17.05	32.39	32.39	0.00				
17.10	34.51	34.51	0.00				
17.15	36.69	36.69	0.00				
17.20	38.93	38.93	0.00				
17.25	41.29	41.29	0.00				
17.30	43.77	43.77	0.00				
17.35	46.33	46.33	0.00				
17.40	48.91	48.91	0.00				
17.45	50.38	50.38	0.00				
17.50	50.56	50.56	0.00				
17.55	50.74	50.74	0.00				
17.60	50.92	50.92	0.00				

Stage-Area-Storage for Pond 17P: Lower Ash Pond

Elevation (feet)	Surface (acres)	Storage (acre-feet)	Elevation (feet)	Surface (acres)	Storage (acre-feet)
15.00	102.000	0.000	17.65	102.760	271.059
15.05	102.005	5.100	17.70	102.780	276.198
15.10	102.010	10.200	17.75	102.800	281.337
15.15	102.015	15.301	17.80	102.820	286.478
15.20	102.020	20.402	17.85	102.840	291.620
15.25	102.025	25.503	17.90	102.860	296.762
15.30	102.030	30.605	17.95	102.880	301.905
15.35	102.035	35.706	18.00	102.900	307.050
15.40	102.040	40.808	18.05	102.920	312.196
15.45	102.045	45.910	18.10	102.940	317.342
15.50	102.050	51.012	18.15	102.960	322.489
15.55	102.055	56.115	18.20	102.980	327.638
15.60	102.060	61.218	18.25	103.000	332.787
15.65	102.065	66.321	18.30	103.020	337.938
15.70	102.070	71.424	18.35	103.040	343.090
15.75	102.075	76.528	18.40	103.060	348.242
15.80	102.080	81.632	18.45	103.080	353.395
15.85	102.085	86.736	18.50	103.100	358.550
15.90	102.090	91.841	18.55	103.120	363.706
15.95	102.095	96.945	18.60	103.140	368.862
16.00	102.100	102.050	18.65	103.160	374.019
16.05	102.120	107.156	18.70	103.180	379.178
16.10	102.140	112.262	18.75	103.200	384.337
16.15	102.160	117.369	18.80	103.220	389.498
16.20	102.180	122.478	18.85	103.240	394.660
16.25	102.200	127.587	18.90	103.260	399.822
16.30	102.220	132.698	18.95	103.280	404.985
16.35	102.240	137.810	19.00	103.300	410.150
16.40	102.260	142.922			
16.45	102.280	148.035			
16.50	102.300	153.150			
16.55	102.320	158.266			
16.60	102.340	163.382			
16.65	102.360	168.499			
16.70	102.380	173.618			
16.75	102.400	178.737			
16.80	102.420	183.858			
16.85	102.440	188.980			
16.90	102.460	194.102			
16.95	102.480	199.225			
17.00	102.500	204.350			
17.05	102.520	209.476			
17.10	102.540	214.602			
17.15	102.560	219.729			
17.20	102.580	224.858			
17.25	102.600	229.987			
17.30	102.620	235.118			
17.35	102.640	240.250			
17.40	102.660	245.382			
17.45	102.680	250.515			
17.50	102.700	255.650			
17.55	102.720	260.786			
17.60	102.740	265.922			

Summary for Link 12L: Pumps

Inflow = 95.73 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume= 190.273 af
 Primary = 95.73 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume= 190.273 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

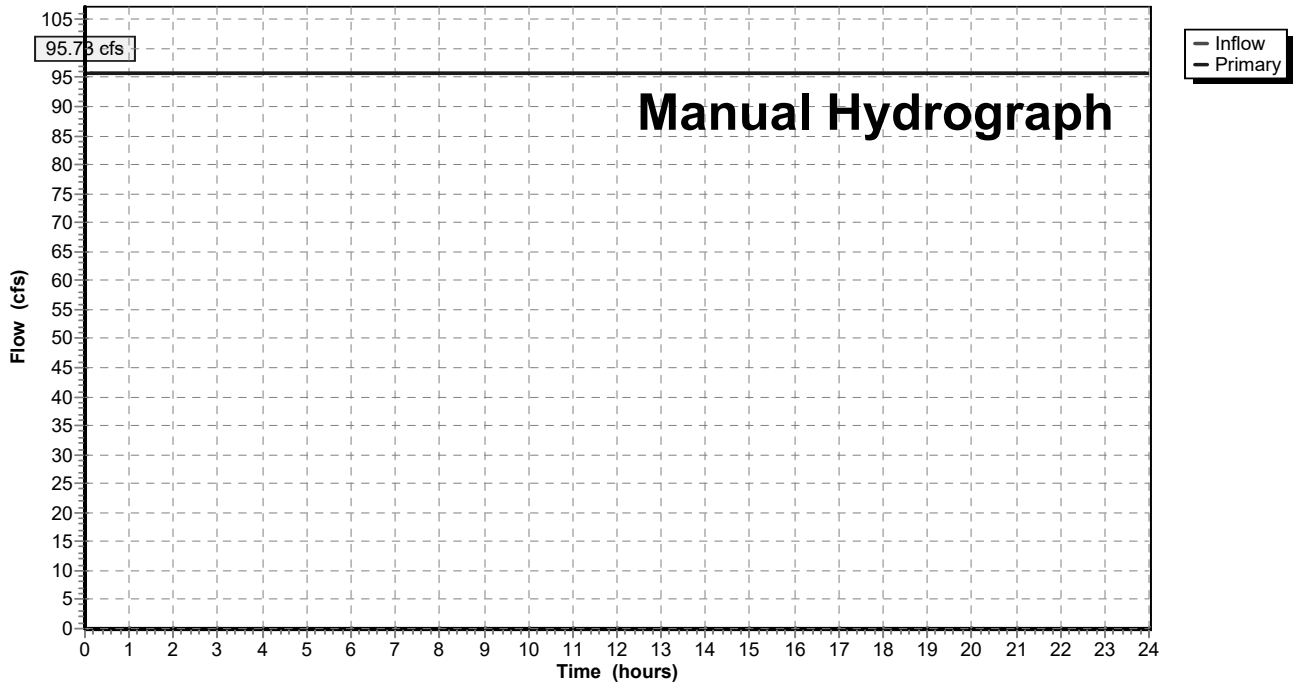
Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs

49 Point manual hydrograph, To= 0.00 hrs, dt= 1.00 hrs, cfs =

95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73
95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73
95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	95.73	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12
7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12
7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12

Link 12L: Pumps

Hydrograph



Hydrograph for Link 12L: Pumps

Time (hours)	Inflow (cfs)	Elevation (feet)	Primary (cfs)	Time (hours)	Inflow (cfs)	Elevation (feet)	Primary (cfs)
0.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	13.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
0.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	13.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
0.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	13.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
0.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	14.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
1.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	14.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
1.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	14.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
1.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	14.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
1.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	15.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
2.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	15.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
2.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	15.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
2.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	15.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
2.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	16.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
3.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	16.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
3.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	16.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
3.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	16.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
3.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	17.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
4.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	17.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
4.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	17.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
4.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	17.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
4.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	18.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
5.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	18.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
5.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	18.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
5.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	18.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
5.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	19.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
6.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	19.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
6.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	19.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
6.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	19.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
6.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	20.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
7.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	20.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
7.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	20.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
7.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	20.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
7.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	21.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
8.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	21.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
8.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	21.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
8.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	21.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
8.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	22.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
9.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	22.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
9.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	22.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
9.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	22.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
9.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	23.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
10.00	95.73	0.00	95.73	23.25	95.73	0.00	95.73
10.25	95.73	0.00	95.73	23.50	95.73	0.00	95.73
10.50	95.73	0.00	95.73	23.75	95.73	0.00	95.73
10.75	95.73	0.00	95.73	24.00	95.73	0.00	95.73
11.00	95.73	0.00	95.73				
11.25	95.73	0.00	95.73				
11.50	95.73	0.00	95.73				
11.75	95.73	0.00	95.73				
12.00	95.73	0.00	95.73				
12.25	95.73	0.00	95.73				
12.50	95.73	0.00	95.73				
12.75	95.73	0.00	95.73				
13.00	95.73	0.00	95.73				